

Bibliography of Traditional Board Games

Damian Walker

INTRODUCTION

The object of creating this document was to provide an easy source of reference for my future projects, allowing me to find information about various traditional board games in the books, papers and periodicals I have access to. The project began once I had finished The Traditional Board Game Series of leaflets, published on my web site. Therefore those leaflets will not necessarily benefit from information in many of the sources below.

Given the amount of effort this document has taken me, and would take someone else to replicate, I have tidied up the presentation a little, included this introduction and an explanation of the “families” of board games I have used for classification.

My sources are all in English and include a number of basic types: books on board games, other books, periodicals of papers, and individual papers published by academic or commercial institutions. I have avoided miscellaneous pages on the world wide web as the easiest way to filter out those flights of fancy which owe more to the imagination than to actual research. In doing so I have unfortunately excluded some good research published on-line, and included some bad research published on paper. But I think, on balance, that I am probably pointing myself and others generally in the right direction.

In one revision I decided to include “passing mentions” of the games in the references, where previously I included only works which have substantial information. In this I have

been very selective, and will include only those passing mentions of a game which give us useful information not available in the substantial accounts (for example, if they are proof of an earlier or later existence of a game than is mentioned elsewhere).

The use of this document by myself and others has been complicated by the facts that a name may have attached itself to more than one game, and that a game might be known by more than one name. I have dealt with this by including every name known to my sources, using one name as a “primary name” (for instance, *nine mens morris*), listing its other names there under the AKA heading, and having entries for each synonym refer the reader to the main entry. Extra care must be taken when cross-referencing: for instance, on looking up the name *akidada* the reader is expected to know what type of game he or she is researching, in order to look ahead to the appropriate entry.

This is, and always will be, a work in progress. It is likely to be expanded with each new book that becomes available to me. It is therefore possible that I will upload a revised edition every now and then. If you have suggestions, information or other comments, then please do not hesitate to send them to me by e-mail. Currently my address is info@cyclingstan.com.

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Hull, November 2014

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THE GAME FAMILIES

In order to more easily identify the games, and to help disentangle from one another different games which have the same name, they have been categorised into families. Membership of a family does not necessarily imply any relationship to the other games in the family, apart from resemblance. The names are arbitrary but, in all but a few cases, have been quite widely used.

The categories are themselves loosely organised into four groups: race games, where players attempt to be the first to move their pieces to a certain point; war games, where players of equal strength try to be the first to overcome their opponents or opponents pieces; hunt games, where a player with a large force of weak pieces attempts to corner a player with a small force of strong pieces; and construction games, where players attempt to form a certain configuration with their pieces before the opponent does the same.

alquerque: war games played on a networked grid, where pieces are placed on points that are joined together by lines. The boards for these games come in a variety of shapes. Pieces generally move from one point to the next along a marked line, and a piece is captured by leaping over it to the empty point beyond.

ashtapada: race games played on a square board, usually by four players. Pieces race around the board on a spiral path, each player's path being rotated so as to start at his own side of the board. Because the paths are therefore different, they cannot be marked on the board but must be remembered by the players.

chess: war games in which each player has an array of major pieces of different types. In front of these pieces is a row of foot soldiers of limited power. The object for each player is usually to trap a designated enemy piece (usually a king), rather than mere material capture.

dara: war games played on a square grid. The game starts with the board empty. In an initial phase, players place pieces from their hand onto the board, and in a second phase pieces are moved from one space to an adjacent

space. Forming a row of three allows capture of an enemy piece, and the game is won by reducing the enemy to two pieces.

draughts: war games played on a square grid. The forces start massed at each end of the board, and pieces are initially restricted from moving backwards, in order to force the armies early into contact. Movement is to an adjacent square, with pieces reaching the opposite end of the board being promoted and allowed to move in all directions. A piece captures an enemy by jumping over it onto the empty square beyond, and the aim of the game is to capture all enemy pieces.

fox & geese: hunt games played on a cross shaped board formed by points with lines connecting them. A small number of prey pieces face a large number of hunters. All pieces move from one point to the next along a marked line, sometimes with movement restrictions for the hunters. The prey may capture a hunter by jumping over it onto the empty space beyond. The prey wins by capturing all the hunters, while the hunters win by hemming in the prey so that it cannot move.

go: games of placement, where the surrounding enemy pieces and territory gains captures or scores points.

go moku: a construction game played on the points of a square grid. Players place their pieces in turn, one at a time, onto an initially empty board. The first to form a row of five pieces of his own colour wins the game.

halma: race games played without luck. Each player starts with his pieces at his own end of the board, and attempts to be the first to move them to the opposite side. Pieces usually move to an adjacent square, but a piece may move more quickly by instead jumping over a piece of any colour to the adjacent space beyond, and jumping again and again if in a position to do so. Thus success in these games relies on skill in arranging the pieces to aid each other, instead of on the luck of dice.

hnefatafl: hybrid hunt/war games in which a small number of forces attempts to aid a king piece in his escape from a large force twice their

number. Pieces move orthogonally and an enemy piece is captured by surrounding it on two opposite sides by friendly pieces. The small force wins by moving the king to the periphery of the board, while the larger force wins by capturing the king.

horseshoe: war games on a grid of points joined by lines. Pieces move from one point to the next along a marked line, without powers of capture. The winner is the player who blocks his opponent so that he cannot move. So named because some boards have a gap in one side, thus being shaped like a horseshoe.

lasca: war games on chequered boards much resembling the draughts family. Pieces are all placed on squares of one colour, moving diagonally. A piece is captured by leaping over it onto the square beyond, but the captured piece is dragged along with its conqueror and placed underneath it at the end of the move. The game is won by the player who has captured all the enemy pieces.

latrunculi: war games played on a grid of squares. Pieces move orthogonally, and an enemy is captured by surrounding it on two opposite sides. The player who has captured all his opponents pieces wins the game.

leopard game: hunt games played on a triangular grid. Pieces are placed on points joined by lines, and move from one point to an adjacent point along a marked line. Generally the games start with the prey already on the board, but the hunters are placed, one at a time, while the prey are making their first moves around the board. Once the hunters are all placed, they may start to make their moves. The prey are powerful pieces who may capture a hunter by leaping over him onto the vacant square beyond. The prey wins by capturing all the hunters, while the hunters have to trap the prey. The grid may have extensions to its basic triangular shape.

mancala: war games played on boards formed of two, three or four rows of large holes, each hole capable of holding a large number of pieces. Pieces are moved by lifting them from one hole and sowing them, dropping them one each into subsequent holes along a predetermined path. Captures are made by various

arrangements of the pieces which vary from one mancala game to another. The game is usually won by the player who has captured the most pieces when no more moves can be made.

mehen: race games played on a spiral-shaped board.

merels: hybrid war/construction games played on a grid of points joined by lines. In an initial phase, pieces are placed by the players alternately, onto empty points on the board. When all are placed, pieces can move from one point to another on a marked line. Forming a row of three pieces allows the capture of an enemy pieces, and the first player to reduce his enemy to two pieces wins the game.

pachisi: race games played on a cross-shaped grid of squares. Four players take part, often in partnerships where players sitting opposite each other team up. Each arm of the cross usually has a width of three squares. Pieces race around the outer rows of squares around the periphery of the cross, proceeding up the inner rows of squares to the centre when they have made their circuit. The first player or partnership to get his pieces to the central square wins the game.

perugian game: hunt games played on a chess board. One or two powerful prey pieces start at one end of the board, while a larger number of weak hunter pieces starts at the other. Pieces move diagonally to an adjacent square, the hunters being restricted to forward movement. In some games, the prey may capture a hunter by leaping over it onto the empty square beyond, in which the prey wins by capturing all the hunters. In other games there is no capture, but the prey wins by reaching the opposite end of the board. The hunters win by trapping the prey so that it cannot move.

promotion game: race games where the object is the first to achieve a particular rank. The board is rectangular and arranged into a pattern of squares, which may not necessarily be of the same size. Squares have different effects upon the pieces that land on them, including promotion and demotion.

senet: race games played on an elongated grid of squares, usually in three rows. The pieces move along the squares in a predeter-

mined path, and a player wins by being the first to get all his pieces to the end of the course.

zohn ah! race games played on a circle of playing spaces, usually 40 in number. The

cardinal points of the compass form the start and end points, and obstacles such as creeks.

Performance in these games is generally based completely on luck, with no skill element.

THE GAMES

- (unnamed)**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- (unnamed)**, family: circular hunt. Sources: Murray 1952, 112.
- (unnamed)**, family: (race). Sources: Murray 1952, 141.
- (unnamed)**, family: promotion game. Sources: Murray 1952, 146 (6.6.7).
- (unnamed)**, family: (race). Sources: Murray 1952, 148 (6.7.5).
- (unnamed)**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 121-122. Murray 1952, 153 (6.7.27).
- (unnamed)**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 155 (6.7.32).
- (unnamed)**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 156.
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 174 [7.4.2].
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 184-185 [7.5.30].
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 190-191.
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 197.
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 199 [7.6.18].
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 199-200, 7.6.19.
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 206.
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 217 [8.3.6].
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224 [8.5.5].
- (unnamed)**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224 [8.5.9].
- (unnamed)**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 347 [III (14)]
- (unnamed)**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 347 [III (15)]
- (unnamed)**, family: merels. Sources: Culin 1907, 793, 794f.
- a k'aak'il**, family: puluc. Sources: Verbeeck 1998, 90.
- a-wi-thlak-na-kwe**. See *awithlaknakwe*.
- abalala'e**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1988, 59-60.
- abanga**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 602.
- acedrex de las diez casas**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 348.
- acey ducey**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 129. Parlett 1999, 81-82.
- achchana gundlu**, family: mancala. See *chenne mane ata*.
- achi**, family: merels. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:55-56. Bell 1979 [5], 145. Bell 1980, 49. Bell 1988, 45. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 7. Loader & Loader 1993, 31-33. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 37-40. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 7. Zaslavsky 2003, 14-15. a.k.a. *luk tsut k'i, tic-tac-toe*.
- achi**, family: merels. See *six men's morris*.
- adangang**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 116. a.k.a. *padagang*.
- adi, adj**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 184. a.k.a. *aji*.
- adi**, family: mancala. See *obridjie*.
- adji, adji-pre**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 203-204. a.k.a. *lontu-holo*
- adjiboto**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 203.
- adjito**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 181.
- adzua**, family: mancala. See *obridjie*.
- aghadaghada**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 180.
- aghi**, family: mancala. See *wari*.
- agon**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:61-63. Bell 1979 [5], 40-41. Botermans 2008, 277-286. Cassell 1896, 382-383. Parlett 1999, 146-147. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 129-136. Walker 2014, 51-64. a.k.a. *queen's guard [the], queen's guards*
- agsinnoninka**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 176. a.k.a. *chunkajon*.
- ahl game [the]**, family: zohn ahl. See *zohn ahl*.
- aiyawatstani**, family: alquerque. Sources: Culin 1907, 792. Murray 1952, 67. a.k.a. *awithlaknanai, pon chochotl*
- aj sakalil**, family: puluc. Sources: Verbeeck 1998, 90.
- aj sayil**, family: puluc. See *puluc*.
- aj sina'anil**, family: puluc. Sources: Verbeeck 1998, 90.

- aj t'iwil**, family: puluc. Sources: Verbeeck 1998 90.
- aji**, family: mancala. See *adi*.
- akidada**, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 48.
- akidada**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- akidada**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- akidada**, family: merels. See *six men's morris*.
- akileysit**, family: mancala. See *mwes*.
- ako okwe, akwa nsa**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 192. a.k.a. *ezu ahia ako okwa, okwe*
- al-falakiya**. See *kawakib*.
- al-mamduda**, family: chess. See *oblong chess*.
- al-mustatila**, family: chess. See *oblong chess*.
- Al-Masudi's game (unnamed)**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 313.
- alea**, family: tables. See *tabula*.
- alea**, family: tables. Sources: Parlett 1999, 72.
- alea evangelii**, family: hnefatafl. See *Saxon Hnefatafl*.
- Alfonso's game (unnamed)**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 313.
- alkarhat**, family: dara. Sources: Murray 1952, 49. Parlett 1999, 124.
- alquerque, alquerque de doze**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:47-48. Bell 1979 [5], 146-147. Bell 1980, 33-34. Bell 1988, 35. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 41. Botermans et al 1989, 114. Botermans 2008, 199-210. Fiske 1905, 98. Grunfeld 1975, 38-40. Murray 1952, 65-67. Parlett 1999, 121-123, 243-247. Pritchard 2007, 10. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 61-66. Schädler 2000, 112. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 35. van der Stoep 2002, 111-113. a.k.a. *bara-guti, damma, marella, marelle, marelli, marro, mereles [jeu de], riga, zamma*
- alquerque de nueve**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- alquerque de tres**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- ane-nayi ata**, family: leopard game. Sources: Vasantha 2003, 28.
- Anglo-American draughts**, family: draughts. See *draughts*.
- Annamese chess**, family: chess. See *Cambodian chess*.
- ansah pyit-thi**, family: pachisi. See *pasit*.
- apit-sodok**, family: latrun-culi. See *mak-yek*.
- Arabian bao**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 207-208. a.k.a. *bao kiarabu, kiarabu*
- arb'ata 'ashara**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 206.
- aringari**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 180-181.
- arneb [el]**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 180. a.k.a. *hare [the]*
- asalto**, family: fox & geese. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:46-47. Bell 1979 [5], 52-54. Bell 1988, 25, 92-93. Botermans 2008, 235-250. Grunfeld 1975, 94-95. Love 1979, 28-29. Murray 1952, 104-105. Parlett 1999, 186, 190-192. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 174-178. Walker 2014, 189-206. a.k.a. *assaut, belagerungs-spiel, belägringsspel, beleiringsspiel, belejringsspel, dogs & bears, fästningsspel, festungsspiel, officers & men, officers & sepoy, Transvaal*.
- ashta-kashte**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Falkener 1892, 265-266. Murray 1913, 33-37. Murray 1952, 131. Parlett 1999, 56.
- ashtapada**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 33. Murray 1952, 35, 129-130.
- asi keliya**, family: pachisi. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 172-173. Murray 1952, 137-138. Parker 1909, 614-617. a.k.a. *sonaru*
- assaut**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- at-tamma**, family: chess. See *decimal chess*.
- at-tawila**, family: chess. See *oblong chess*.
- ath-thalatha**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- athara guti, athara gutiala teoria**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- ati**, family: merels. See *six men's morris*.
- atlanbaj**, family: draughts. See *Turkish draughts*.
- atranj**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 347. a.k.a. *qatranj*.
- aucai, aukay**. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 29-31. a.k.a. *awkai*.
- aw-li on-nam ot-tjin**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 175. a.k.a. *ot-jin*
- awadu**, family: tablan. See *awangdu*.
- awangdu**, family: tablan.

- Sources: Murray 1952, 97. a.k.a. *awadu*.
- aware**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 182. a.k.a. *dagboprou*, *oura*, *wolo*, *wora*.
- awari**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:121-123. Murray 1952, 202-203.
- awèlé**, family: mancala. See *wari*.
- awithlaknakwe**. Sources: Culin 1896, 877-879. Culin 1907, 799-800. Murray 1952, 64. Parlett 1999, 239-240.
- awithlaknan mosona, awithlaknannai**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:49-50. Bell 1979 [5], 38-39. Botermans et al 1989, 116-117. Culin 1907, 801. Murray 1952, 71. Parlett 1999, 245, 247. Pritchard 2007, 11. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 74-79. a.k.a. *fighting serpents*, *kolowis awithlaknannai*.
- awithlaknannai**, family: alquerque. See *aiyawatstani*.
- awithlaknannai**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- awkai**. See *aukay*.
- ayo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 182.
- ayo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 185.
- ayo, ayoayo**, family: mancala. See *wari*.
- ayoayo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 182-183. Parlett 1999, 212. a.k.a. *shayo*.
- azigo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 188-189.
- azigo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 189.
- ađ elta stelpur**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:37-38. Bell 1979 [5], 86-87. Bell 1980, 11-12. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 57-58. Murray 1952, 121. Parlett 1999, 80-81. a.k.a. *ad elta stelpur*, *chasing the girls*, *chase the girls*.
- ba-awa**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:72-73.
- Babylonian draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Murray 1952, 81.
- backgammon**, family: tables. Sources: Anon 1989, 202-216. Bell 1979 [4], 1:42-46. Bell 1979 [5], 88-91. Bell 1980, 10-11. Bell 1988, 18-19. Botermans et al 1989, 166-171. Botermans 2008, 7-18. Cassell 1896, 383-386. Falkener 1892, 252-253. Fiske 1905, 175. Grunfeld 1975, 150-155. Murray 1952, 122. Parlett 1999, 59-60, 83, 84-86. Pritchard 1982, 15-25. Pritchard 2007, 22-27. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 219-231. Strutt 1903, 248. a.k.a. *gammon*, *tablas reales*, *tavole reale*.
- bagh bandi**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 110.
- bagh chal**, family: tiger game. Sources: Lim & Nievergelt 2004, 131-133. Murray 1952, 112. Parlett 1999, 194. a.k.a. *bhagchakar*, *bhagchal*, *chahrachel*.
- bagh guti**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 110. Parlett 1999, 194.
- bagh-bukri**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- bahendagabo**, family: mancala. See *mweiso*.
- bajangkaq**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 175. a.k.a. *kaloleh*.
- bakkis**, family: pachisi. See *pachisi*.
- Baltic four-hand chess**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 328.
- bangale**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- banya**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.
- bao**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 603. Murray 1952, 201.
- bao**, family: mancala. See *bao kiswahili*.
- bao kiarabu**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 208. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 31-32. a.k.a. *kiarabu*.
- bao kiarabu**, family: mancala. See *Arabian bao*.
- bao kiswahili**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 220-223. de Voogt 1999, 114. a.k.a. *bao*, *bau*, *katra be*.
- baqura**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 166.
- bara-guti pait pait**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- baraguti**, family: alquerque. See *alquerque*.
- barail**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 122. Parlett 1999, 79. a.k.a. *des-barail*, *sbaraglio*.
- barail**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 122. a.k.a. *sharaione*.
- barail**, family: tables. See *baralie*.
- baralie**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 123. Parlett 1999, 79. Strutt 1903, 249. a.k.a. *barail*, *sbaraglino*

- baré**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1980, 67-68. Bell 1988, 60-61.
- bargese**, family: pachisi. Sources: Finkel 2002, 67.
- barjis**, family: pachisi. Sources: Murray 1952, 136. a.k.a. *parchis*.
- barjiss**, family: pachisi. Sources: Finkel 2002, 66-67.
- bashne**, **bashnya**, family: lasca. Sources: Botermans 2008, 569-584. Parlett 1999, 270.
- bathelas**, family: tables. See *bethelas*.
- bau**, family: mancala. See *baokiswahili*.
- baz**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- bazi qamdish**, family: tablan. See *tâb*.
- beatta**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 168.
- belagerungsspiel**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- belägringsspel**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- beleiringsspil**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- belejringsspel**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- Belgian checkers**, family: draughts. See *losing game [the]*.
- bethelas**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 129. a.k.a. *bathelas*.
- bhagchakar**, family: tiger game. See *bagh chal*.
- bhagchal**, family: tiger game. See *bagh chal*.
- bidaria**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- bidaria**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- bizingo**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 104-105.
- blind chess**, family: chess. See *kriegsspiel*.
- bonzo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 201.
- boolik**, family: puluc. See *puluc*.
- bosh**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 196.
- bottle game [the]**. See *coanki*.
- bottoms up!**. See *Connect 4*.
- bouge-shodra**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- bowl [game of the]**. See *han*.
- brädspel**, family: tables. Sources: Parlett 1999, 78-79.
- brandub**, **brandubh**, family: hnefatafl. Sources: Murray 1952, 35. Parlett 1999, 200. Walker 2013, 35-45.
- b'rsis**, family: pachisi. See *pachisi*.
- buanfach**. Sources: Murray 1952, 35.
- bub**, family: latrunculi. See *seega*.
- Buddhist promotion game**, family: promotion game. See *tjyong-kyeng-to*.
- buf**, family: tables. See *puff*.
- buf regal**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 129.
- buff de baldriac**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 128. Parlett 1999, 82.
- buffa**, **buffa cortese**, family: tables. See *puff*.
- bul**, family: puluc. See *puluc*.
- Burmese chess**, family: chess. See *sittuyin*.
- Byzantine chess**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:61-62. Forbes 1860, 137. Murray 1913, 342-343. Parlett 1999, 317-320. a.k.a. *circular chess*, *shatranji mudauwira*.
- cab e equinal**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 123. Parlett 1999, 79.
- camarzo**, family: tables. See *canis martius*.
- Cambodian chess**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 117-118. Parlett 1999, 295. a.k.a. *Annamese chess*.
- Canadian draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Murray 1952, 81. a.k.a. *dames canadien [le jeu de]*
- cane arrows**, family: zohn ahl. See *sho'liwe*.
- canis martius**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 129. a.k.a. *camarzo*.
- captain's mistress [the]**. See *Connect 4*.
- carabawg**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- carré chinois**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- caseheapana**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 195. Murray 1952, 153.
- cashlan gherra**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- castro**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- castro**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- catch-dolt**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 120-121. Parlett 1999, 76. Strutt 1903, 248. a.k.a. *ketch-dolt*.
- catch the hare**, family: tiger game. See *cercar la liebre*.
- ccullu chuncana**. See *chuncani*.
- cennchaem**. Sources: Murray 1952, 35.
- cercar la liebre**, family: tiger game. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 146-147. Culin 1907, 794, 798f. Murray 1952, 99. Parlett 1999, 187.

- a.k.a. *catch the hare, coyote & chickens, k'uang, pon cho-chotl.*
- chahrachel**, family: tiger games. See *bagh chal.*
- changgi**, family: chess. Sources: Culin 1895b, 82-90. Culin 1896, 866-867. Murray 1913, 134-137. Parlett 1999, 290-291. a.k.a. *Korean chess, t'yang keui.*
- chanka**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 600.
- chaquete**, family: tables. See *jacquet.*
- char pur**, family: merels. See *nine holes.*
- chase the girls, chasing the girls**, family: tables. See *að elta stelpur.*
- chato**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 174. a.k.a. *chuka, jungka.*
- chator**, family: chess. See *main chator.*
- chatrang**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 296. a.k.a. *Iranian chess, Persian chess.*
- chaturaji**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:51-57. Bell 1980, 21-24. Bell 1988, 27-29. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 39-41. Culin 1896, 857-858. Falkener 1892, 120-142. Forbes 1860, 11-45. Murray 1913, 68-77. Parlett 1999, 325-326. a.k.a. *chaturanga, shaturanga.*
- chaturanga**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 51-67. Parlett 1999, 286-288.
- chaturanga**, family: chess. See *chaturaji.*
- chatush-pada**, family: pachisi. See *chaupur.*
- chaupad**, family: pachisi. See *chausar.*
- chaupar**, family: pachisi. See *chausar.*
- chaupur**, family: pachisi. Sources: Murray 1952, 133-134. a.k.a. *chatush-pada.*
- chauput**, family: pachisi. Sources: Falkener 1892, 263-264. Murray 1952, 135.
- chausar**, family: pachisi. Sources: Culin 1896, 855-856. Falkener 1892, 264. Grunfeld 1975, 29-31. Murray 1952, 134. Parlett 1999, 46-47. Shurreef & Herklots 1832, appx. lii. a.k.a. *chaupad, chaupar, pásá.*
- checkers**, family: draughts. See *draughts.*
- chela**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 201.
- chenne-mane ata**, family: mancala. Sources: Vasantha 2003, 31. a.k.a. *achchana gundlu, omana guntalu, vama guntalu.*
- cherrapunji**, family: mancala. See *mawkarkatiya.*
- chess**, family: chess. Sources: Anon 1989, 166-196. Bell 1979 [5], 18-21. Bell 1988, 29-31. Botermans et al 1989, 126-131. Cassell 1896, 355-372. Culin 1896, 860-861, 862-863. Grunfeld 1975, 63-69. Parlett 1999, 276-286, 299-307. Pritchard 1982, 38-48. Pritchard 2007, 42-51. Strutt 1903, 250-253. a.k.a. *European chess.*
- chess**, family: chess. See *shatranj.*
- chiana wa bwalo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.
- chiana wa kunja**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.
- chikkiri**, family: merels. See *nine holes.*
- Chinamen's game [the]**, family: pachisi. See *Chinesenspiel.*
- Chinese checkers**, family: halma. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 154-155. Bell 1988, 48-49. Botermans 2008, 475-484. Grunfeld 1975, 88-89. Parlett 1999, 135-136. 100-108. Pritchard 2007, 167. a.k.a. *star halma, sternhalma, tiau-qi.*
- Chinese chess**, family: chess. See *xiangqi.*
- Chinese rebel game**, family: tiger game. See *twenty-six rebels, yeung luk sz'kon tse-ung kwan.*
- Chinesenspiel**, family: pachisi. Sources: Grunfeld 1975, 32-33. Parlett 1999, 49-50. a.k.a. *Chinamen's game [the].*
- chingskoot**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1906, 146, 150-151. Murray 1952, 155-156. a.k.a. *kingsgoot, kints kut.*
- chisolo**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:123-124. Murray 1952, 210 [8.2.7]. a.k.a. *natatu.*
- chisolo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 210 [8.2.8].
- chisolo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 213.
- chisolo**, family: mancala. See *nambidi.*
- chit-thareen**, family: chess. See *sittuyin.*
- Chivalry**, family: halma. Sources: Love 1979, 25. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 137-146.
- choko**, family: yoté. Sources: Murray 1952, 83. Parker 1909, 604. Parlett 1999, 246-247. a.k.a. *helga.*

- chongak**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 600.
- chonka**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 175.
- chonka**, family: mancala. See *chonku*.
- choo-hong-ki**, family: chess. See *xiangqi*.
- chonku**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 173. Parker 1909, 599-600. a.k.a. *chonka*, *pallankuli*
- choro**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 216-217. a.k.a. *coro*.
- choro**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 219-220.
- chu-shogi**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 293, 294.
- chuba**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 605-607. Murray 1952, 212. Whitehill 1999, 116.
- chuk sam**, family: merels. See *sam k'i*.
- chuka**, family: mancala. See *chato*.
- chuke**. See *chuki*.
- chuki**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:52-53. Culin 1896, 872-873. Murray 1952, 94. a.k.a. *chuke*, *tjoeki*, *xuki*.
- chuncajon**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 600-601. Murray 1952, 176.
- chuncani**, **chuncara**, **chuncayuna**, **chungani**. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 31. a.k.a. *ccullu chuncana*.
- chunkajon**, family: mancala. See *agsinnoninka*.
- chwe pyit-thi**, family: pachisi. See *pasit*.
- circular chess**, family: chess. See *Byzantine chess*.
- citadel chess**, family: chess. Sources: Forbes 1860, 137. Murray 1913, 343-344. a.k.a. *shatranj al-husun*
- coan ki**. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 164. Botermans 2008, 677-688. Bell 1979 [4], 2:12-14. Culin 1889, 14-15. Culin 1895a, 498-499. Murray 1952, 144. a.k.a. *bottle game [the]*, *tsun k'i*.
- cocimbert**, family: draughts. See *losing draughts*.
- coiled snake**, family: mehen. See *mehen*.
- comican**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1952, 97.
- comican**, **comina**, family: tiger game. See *komina*.
- complete chess**, family: chess. Sources: Forbes 1860, 155-161.
- Conchobair**. Sources: Murray 1952, 35.
- congklak**, **conglak**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1988, 58. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 22-25.
- Connect 4**. Sources: Bell 1988, 47. Parlett 1999, 113-114. Pritchard 2007, 169. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 11. a.k.a. *bottoms up!*, *captain's mistress [the]*, *four balls*.
- conspirators [the]**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 128-129. Bell 1980, 53-55. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 33. a.k.a. *spies*.
- continental draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:75. Bell 1980, 36-37. Bell 1988, 39. Bell 1988, 80-81. Botermans et al 1989, 134. Botermans 2008, 379-392. Falkener 1892, 236. Murray 1952, 80-81. Parlett 1999, 261. Pritchard 2007, 32-33. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 203-207. Strutt 1903, 255. a.k.a. *dam blas*, *dames [le jeu de]*, *Polish checkers*, *Polish draughts*.
- contrabuf**, family: tables. See *gegenpuff*.
- conträre puff**, family: tables. See *gegenpuff*.
- coro**, family: mancala. See *choro*.
- courier chess**, family: chess. See *courier game [the]*.
- courier game [the]**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:62-65. Murray 1913, 483-485. Parlett 1999, 314-315. a.k.a. *courier chess*.
- cows & leopards**, family: tiger game. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:81. Bell 1979 [5], 62-63. Bell 1988, 26. Bell 1988, 91. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 47. Parlett 1999, 195. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 38. a.k.a. *leopards & cows*.
- coyote**, family: tiger game. Sources: Culin 1896, 876. Murray 1952, 99. Parlett 1999, 187. a.k.a. *coyote & chickens*.
- coyote & chickens**, family: tiger game. See *cercar la liebre*.
- coyote & chickens**, family: tiger game. See *coyote*.
- crazy game [the]**, family: mancala. See *li'b majnuni*.
- cumi**, **cumisiña**, family: tiger game. See *komina*.
- cuwee**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 151.
- da ma**. Sources: Cribb 2007, 116-124.
- dablot prejjesne**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 152-153. Bell 1980, 45. Botermans 2008, 655-666. Parlett 1999, 247-248.
- dagboprou**, family: mancala. See *aware*.

- dagh**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 183.
- dagh**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 185.
- dai-shogi**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 293, 294.
- dajam**, family: pachisi. Sources: Murray 1952, 137.
- dakon**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 175.
- dakon**, family: mancala. Sources: Donkers 2000, 79-88.
- dala**, family: dara. Sources: Murray 1952, 49. Parlett 1999, 124. a.k.a. *dali*.
- daldøs**, **daldøsa**, family: tablan. Sources: Depaulis 2001, 77-82. Michaelsen 2001, 19-32. Næsheim 2001, 9-14. stergard & Gaston 2001, 15-18.
- dali**, family: dara. See *dala*.
- dalwbrdd**, family: hnefatafl. See *tawlbwrdd*.
- dam**, family: draughts. Sources: Parlett 1999, 262. a.k.a. *dama*, *damki*, *warcaby*.
- dam**, family: draughts. Sources: Murray 1952, 81.
- dam**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- dam**, family: draughts. Parker 1909, 584-585.
- dam blas**, family: draughts. See *continental draughts*.
- dam-daman**, family: alquerque. See *ratti-chitti-bakri*.
- dam hariman**, family: tiger game. See *mogol putt'han*.
- dam pusri**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 67. a.k.a. *sipchi kat*.
- dama**, family: draughts. See *dam*.
- dama**, family: draughts. See *Italian draughts*.
- dama**, family: draughts. See *shashki*.
- dama**, family: draughts. See *Turkish draughts*.
- damas**, family: draughts. See *Spanish draughts*.
- dame**, family: draughts. See *shashki*.
- dame à la babilonienne**, family: draughts. See *Frisian draughts*.
- dames [le jeu de]**, family: draughts. See *continental draughts*.
- dames avalées**, family: tables. See *rabattuées*.
- dames canadien [le jeu de]**, family: draughts. See *Canadian draughts*.
- dames rabattuées**, family: tables. See *rabattuées*.
- damki**, family: draughts. See *dam*.
- damki**, family: draughts. See *shashki*.
- damma**, family: alquerque. See *alquerque*.
- dammen-spiel**, family: draughts. See *German draughts*.
- dams**, family: draughts. See *draughts*.
- dandaman**, family: alquerque. See *ratti-chitti-bakri*.
- dandimannstaf**, **danu-mannstaf**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 129.
- danm-la-tete**, family: alquerque. de Voogt 2009, 34-35.
- dara**, family: dara. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:95-96. Bell 1988, 46. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 10. Botermans 2008, 67. Murray 1952, 48-49. Parlett 1999, 123. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 158-159. a.k.a. *shiva*.
- dara-dara**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 176.
- daramutu**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 173. Parker 1909, 599. a.k.a. *ellaewala-kanda*.
- darra**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 187 [7.5.42].
- darra**, family: mancala. See *derra*.
- dasapada**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Murray 1952, 35.
- dash-guti**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 70. a.k.a. *kowwu dunki*.
- decimal chess**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 341-342, 346-347. a.k.a. *at-tamma*
- deleb**, family: tablan. Sources: Murray 1952, 96.
- demala diviyan keliya**, family: leopard game. See *rafaya*.
- derra**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 187. a.k.a. *darra*.
- desbarail**, family: tables. See *barail*.
- dhola**, family: pachisi. Sources: Culin 1896, 856. Murray 1952, 136.
- diagonal draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:73. Bell 1979 [5], 28. Bell 1988, 39. Botermans 2008, 162. Murray 1952, 82. Parlett 1999, 271. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 202-203.
- diagrammismos**. See *gram-mai*.
- Diana**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 317.
- dickedack**, family: tables. See *petit trictrac*.
- dignitaries [game of]**, family: promotion game. See *tjyong-kyeng-to*.

- dili**, family: dara. Sources: Murray 1952, 49. Parlett 1999, 124. a.k.a. *dra kyoti wali*.
- diviyalliya**, family: tiger game. See *diviyan keliya*.
- diviyan keliya**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 110. Parker 1909, 581-583. a.k.a. *diviyalliya*, *kotiyo saha harak*, *leopards & cattle*, *leopards' game*, *leopards' square*.
- do-chu-sugoroku**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Murray 1952, 132.
- do-guti**, family: horseshoe. See *pong hau k'i*.
- doblet**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 120. Parlett 1999, 75.
- dogs & bears**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- dogs & jackals**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:20-22. Bell 1979 [5], 44-45. Botermans et al 1989, 19-21. Dunn-Vaturi 2000, 107-111. Hoerth 2007, 64-68. Murray 1952, 15-16, 21-23. Parlett 1999, 68-70. a.k.a. *fifty-eight holes [the game of]*, *hounds & jackals*, *palm tree game [the]*, *palms*, *shields*.
- dong wo**, family: mancala. Sources: Eagle 1998, 62-64.
- dongjintian**, family: mancala. Sources: Parlett 1999, 221-222.
- doppel-mühle**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- dou shou qi**. See *jungle game [the]*.
- double backgammon**, family: tables. See *gegenpuff*.
- double fox & geese**, family: fox & geese. Sources: Murray 1952, 104.
- doublets**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:17. Bell 1979 [5], 91. Murray 1952, 121. Parlett 1999, 75-76. Strutt 1903, 248. a.k.a. *queen's game [the]*, *renette*
- doze canes [los]**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 120. Parlett 1999, 75. a.k.a. *doze hermanos [los]*.
- doze hermanos [los]**, family: tables. See *doze canes [los]*.
- dra kyoti wali**, family: dara. See *dili*.
- draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Anon 1989, 197-201. Bell 1979 [4], 1:71-72. Bell 1979 [5], 26-27. Bell 1980, 35-36. Bell 1988, 37-38. Botermans et al 1989, 132-133. Botermans 2008, 153-162. Cassell 1896, 373-381. Falkener 1892, 235. Fiske 1905, 92-97. Grunfeld 1975, 85-87. Love 1979, 40. Murray 1952, 72-78. Parlett 1999, 250-258. Pritchard 1982, 53-59. Pritchard 2007, 30-34. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 195-200. Strutt 1903, 255. a.k.a. *Anglo-American draughts*, *checkers*, *dams*, *English draughts*, *forcé [le jeu]*, *wakanpamugthae*.
- Draughts for Three**, family: draughts. Sources: Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 208-213.
- driesticken**, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 39.
- driesticken**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- dris**, **dris at-tan 'ashari**, **dris attis' a**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- dris**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- dris aththalatha**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- dubbel-qvarn**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- dugh**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- duodecim scripta**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:30-34. Bell 1979 [5], 84-85. Bell 1980, 8. Bell 1988, 17-18. Botermans et al 1989, 27-28. Botermans 2008, 287-298. Fiske 1905, 174. Forbes 1860, appendix xxxii-xxxiii. Murray 1952, 30-31. Parlett 1999, 70-72. a.k.a. *ludus duodecim scriptorum*.
- duqurjin**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- Dutch backgammon**, family: tables. Sources: Parlett 1999, 81-2. Pritchard 2007, 27.
- eckha**, family: halma. See *halma*.
- edris a jin**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:2-3. Culin 1896, 857. Murray 1952, 138. a.k.a. *genii's game [the]*
- egara guti**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 71. Parlett 1999, 245.
- ekwe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 192.
- ellaewala-kanda**, family: mancala. See *daramutu*.
- emperador**, family: tables. See *ludus anglicorum*.
- en dodoi**, **endodoi**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 199. Parlett 1999, 211-212. a.k.a. *en geishei*.
- en geishei**, family: mancala. See *en dodoi*.
- English draughts**, family: draughts. See *draughts*.
- English game [the]**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:15.
- English wari**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952,

- 202.
- epelle**, family: merels. See *tant fant*.
- érhéré**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, a.k.a. *kale*.
- escaques [los]**. See *kawakib*.
- eureka**, family: tables. Sources: Parlett 1999, 75.
- European chess**, family: chess. See *chess*.
- exchange kono**, family: halma. See *five field kono*.
- ezu ahia ako okwa**, family: mancala. See *ako okwe*.
- faille**, family: tables. See *fallas*.
- fails**, family: tables. See *fallas*.
- fallas**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:41. Murray 1952, 123. Parlett 1999, 84. a.k.a. *faille*, *fails*, *fayles*, *minoret*.
- fang**. Sources: Shimizu & Miyahara 2002, 31-37.
- fanorona**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:25-26. Bell 1979 [5], 150-151. Bell 1980, 34-35. Bell 1988, 36. Botermans et al 1989, 114. Murray 1952, 87-89. Parlett 1999, 248-249. Pritchard 1982, 60-65. Pritchard 2007, 36-37. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 67-74. Schadd 2008, 3-6.
- fanorona telo**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- farmers' chess**, family: chess. See *gala*.
- fästningsspel**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- fayles**, family: tables. See *fallas*.
- felli**, family: alquerque. Sources: Parlett 1999, 246.
- festungsspiel**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- fetach**, family: alquerque. Sources: Parlett 1999, 246. a.k.a. *quirach*.
- ficheall**. See *fithcheall*.
- fidchell**. See *fithcheall*.
- ffanga**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224-225.
- fifty-eight holes [the game of]**. See *dogs & jackals*.
- fighting serpents**, family: alquerque. See *awithlaknanaï*.
- filetto, filo**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- filetto, filo, filomulino**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- Finnish draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Parlett 1999, 262-263.
- fipenny merills**, family: merels. See *five men's morris*.
- fithcheall**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:45-46. Forbes 1860, appendix xliii-xlvi. Murray 1952, 34. Parlett 1999, 203. a.k.a. *ficheall*, *fidchell*.
- five field kono**, family: halma. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:98. Bell 1988, 48. Culin 1895b, 102. Parlett 1999, 133. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 13. a.k.a. *exchange kono*, *o-pat-ko-no*.
- five game [the]**. See *pancha keliya*.
- five men's morris**, family: merels. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 104. Murray 1952, 42-43. Parlett 1999, 117-118. Zaslavsky 2003, 17. a.k.a. *fipenny merills*, *fivepenny merills*, *fivepenny morris*, *smerelli*.
- fivepenny merills**, family: merels. See *five men's morris*.
- fivepenny morris**, family: merels. See *five men's morris*.
- forcé [le jeu]**, family: draughts. See *draughts*.
- forkoering**, family: tables. See *verquere*.
- fortress chess**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 327.
- four balls**. See *Connect 4*.
- four field kono**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:42. Bell 1980, 31. Culin 1895b, 101. Loader & Loader 1993, 39-41. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 30. a.k.a. *nei-pat-kono*.
- four-handed chess**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1988, 31-32. Parlett 1999, 328.
- four seasons chess**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 348-349. Parlett 1999, 326-327.
- fox & geese**, family: fox & geese. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:76-77. Bell 1979 [5], 50-51. Bell 1980, 40-41. Bell 1988, 25. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 45-47. Botermans et al 1989, 151-152. Cassell 1896, 392-394. Culin 1876, 876-877. Fiske 1905, 146-156. Murray 1952, 101-104. Gomme 1894, 141-142. Gomme 1898, 298. Grunfeld 1975, 92-93. Parlett 1999, 185-186, 187-189. Pritchard 2007, 161. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 167-173. Strutt 1903, 258-259. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 16. a.k.a. *Freystafl*, *fuchs im hühnerhof*, *fuchs und gänse*, *fuchs und hühner*, *hala-tafl*, *halatafl*, *lupo e pecore*, *manu*, *marelle quintuple*, *marelles*, *moo*, *musi-naykahuhanmetowayuin*, *räfspel*, *ref-skak*, *renard et*

- les poules, schaap en wolf, tods & lambs, volki ovtsy*
- fox & geese**, family: perugian game. Sources: Bell & Cornelius 1988, 46. Cassell 1896, 392-394. Murray 1952, 106. Parker 1909, 585. Parlett 1999, 190. Pritchard 2007, 161. a.k.a. *koti keliya, vargen och fären*.
- French backgammon**, family: tables. See *gegenpuff*.
- French wari**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 202.
- Freystafl**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- Frisian draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Parlett 1999, 263. a.k.a. *dame à la babylonienne*.
- fuchs im hühnerhof**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- fuchs und gänse**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- fuchs und hühner**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- gaasespil**, family: mehen. See *goose [the game of]*.
- gabata**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1980, 65-66. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 30. Culin 1894, 601. Murray 1952, 204. Parlett 1999, 219-220. Pritchard 2007, 20-21.
- gabata, gabatta**, family: mancala. See *guvoota*.
- gala**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 22-23. Bell 1980, 29-31. Botermans et al 1989, 124-125. Parlett 1999, 315-316. a.k.a. *farmers' chess*.
- gala**. Sources: Murray 1952, 55. Parlett 1999, 239.
- galatjan**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 175.
- gamma**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 180. a.k.a. *nyuwunu bo ana ya, nyuwunu bouh ana yai*.
- gammon**, family: tables. See *backgammon*.
- gänsespiel**, family: mehen. See *goose [the game of]*.
- ganzenspel**, family: mehen. See *goose [the game of]*.
- garanguet**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 124. Parlett 1999, 83.
- gavalata**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Culin 1896, 851f. Murray 1952, 131-132. Parlett 1999, 56.
- gegenpuf, gegenpuff**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 128. Parlett 1999, 81-82. a.k.a. *contrabuf, conträre puff, double backgammon, French backgammon*.
- genii's game [the]**. See *edris a jin*.
- German backgammon**, family: tables. See *lange puff*.
- German draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Parlett 1999, 262. a.k.a. *dammenspiel*.
- German tactics**, family: fox & geese. Sources: Bell 1988, 42-43. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 48-49.
- giacchetto**, family: tables. See *jacquet*.
- gifia**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 192-193.
- gioul**, family: tables. Sources: Parlett 1999, 83. Pritchard 2007, 27.
- giuthi**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 197-198. a.k.a. *kiuthi*.
- go**, family: go. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:99-111, ii. 59-61. Bell 1979 [5], 124-126. Bell 1980, 55-61. Bell 1988, 50-51, 98-101. Botermans et al 1989, 140-142. Botermans 2008, 299-334. Culin 1895b, 91-100. Culin 1896, 868-872, 873-874. Falkener 1892, 241-250. Grunfeld 1975, 42-51. Murray 1952, 89-92. Parlett 1999, 167-178. Pritchard 1982, 73-82. Pritchard 2007, 66-71. a.k.a. *i-go, patok, wei-ch'i, wei-qi*.
- go bang**, family: go moku. Sources: Cassell 1896, 395.
- go-bang**, family: go moku. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 108. Grunfeld 1975, 52. Murray 1952, 50. a.k.a. *gomok-narabe*.
- go bang**, family: go moku. See *go moku*.
- go moku**, family: go moku. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:96. Bell 1988, 46. Botermans et al 1989, 108. Cassell 1896, 394. Murray 1952, 50. Pritchard 2007, 72. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 147-152. a.k.a. *go bang, spoil five*
- gol-skuish**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 71.
- gold rush**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 72-73.
- gomok-narabe**, family: go moku. See *go-bang*.
- goose [the game of]**, family: mehen. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:14-16. Bell 1979 [5], 140-141. Bell 1988, 11-13, 74-75. Botermans 2008, 141-152. Cassell 1896, 395-396. Culin 1896, 841-842. Love 1978, 18-19. Murray 1952, 142-143. Parlett 1999, 95-98. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 19-27. Seville 2009, 3-6. Strutt 1903, 265.

- a.k.a. *gaasespil*, *gänsespiel*, *ganzenspel*, *oca* [*giuoco dell'*], *oca* [*juego de la*], *oie* [*jeu de l'*], *royal game of goose* [*the*]
gospel game [*the*], family: hnefatafl. See *Saxon hnefatafl*.
- Graeco-Turkish draughts**, family: draughts. See *Turkish draughts*.
- grammai**, family: (unknown). Sources: Murray 1952, 27-28. Parlett 1999, 70. a.k.a. *diagrammismos*.
- grand trictrac**, **grand trick-track**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 125. Strutt 1903, 249.
- grand trictrac**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 126. a.k.a. *retour* [*jeu de*].
- grande acedrex**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 313.
- grande acedrex**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 348. a.k.a. *great chess*.
- grasshopper**, family: halma. Sources: Murray 1952, 52. Pritchard 2007, 167.
- great chess**, family: chess. See *grande acedrex*.
- great chess**, family: chess. See *shatranj kabir*.
- great chess**, family: chess. See *Tamerlane's chess*.
- guebeta**, family: mancala. See *guvoota*.
- guehe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 199.
- guvoota**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 195-195. a.k.a. *gabata*, *gabatta*, *guebeta*.
- gwyddbwyll**. Sources: Murray 1952, 34. Parlett 1999, 202-203.
- hala-tafl**, **halatafl**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- halancola**, **halankola**. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 31-32. a.k.a. *hilancula*, *huncosiña*, *hunkuña*, *jalankola*, *juncuña*.
- halma**, family: halma. Sources: Anon 1989, 244-245. Bell 1979 [4], 1:98-99. Bell 1979 [5], 30-31. Bell 1980, 52-53. Bell 1988, 48, 112-113. Botermans et al 1989, 110-111. Love 1978, 81. Loader & Loader 1993, 139-141. Murray 1952, 51-52. Parlett 1999, 133-134. Pritchard 2007, 166-167. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 91-99. Walker 2014, 35-50. Whitehill 1999, 125. a.k.a. *eckha*.
- halusa**, **halusi**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 166.
- han**. Sources: Murray 1952, 13. Falkener 1892, 83-90, 359-360. a.k.a. *bowl* [*game of the*].
- hare** [*the*], family: mancala. See *arneb* [*el*].
- hasami shogi**, family: go moku. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:97. Bell 1988, 47. Botermans 2008, 513-522. Parlett 1999, 125-126. Pritchard 2007, 65. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 153-157. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 27.
- hasami shogi**, family: latrunculi. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:97-98. Bell 1988, 41. Botermans 2008, 523-526. Murray 1913, 147. Murray 1952, 54. Parlett 1999, 239. Pritchard 2007, 65. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 28.
- hat diviyan keliya**, family: leopard game. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 153. Murray 1952, 106-107. Parker 1909, 580-581. Parlett 1999, 195. Zaslavsky 2003, 29-30. a.k.a. *seven leopards* [*the*].
- hawalís**, family: mancala. Sources: de Voogt 2003, 95-98. de Voogt 2009, 33.
- helga**, family: yoté. See *choko*.
- hewakam-keliya**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- high jump**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:84. Bell 1979 [5], 81. Bell 1988, 24. Botermans et al 1989, 122. Murray 1952, 66. Parker 1909, 604-605. Parlett 1999, 246. a.k.a. *koruböddo*, *lorkaböd*, *natt klab ash-shawk*, *sigá*.
- hilancula**. See *halancola*.
- hnefatafl**, family: hnefatafl. Sources: Astrop 1980, 10. Botermans et al 1989, 119-120. Botermans 2008, 493-496. Loader & Loader 1993, 147-149. Murray 1913, 445. Murray 1952, 55-64. Parlett 1999, 186, 196-204. Pritchard 2007, 16-17. Riddler 2007, 256-262. Walker 2013. a.k.a. *tafl*, *tæfl*.
- hounds & jackals**. See *dogs & jackals*.
- huairu**. See *pisca*.
- hue-ta-quee-che-ka**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 152.
- hujura**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- huli-kavilemane ata**, family: tiger game. Sources: Vasantha 2003, 29-30.
- huli-kavilemane ata**, family: tiger game. Sources: Vasantha 2003, 30.
- huli-mane ata**, family: leopard game. Sources:

- ard game. Sources: Vasantha 2003, 27-29.
- huli-meke ata**, family: tiger game. Sources: Vasantha 2003, 30.
- huncosiña, hunkuña**. See *halancola*.
- hurdle**. See *tsikehi*.
- hus, huts**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:76-77. Grunfeld 1975, 24-25. Murray 1952, 209. Parlett 1999, 220-221.
- hyena, hyena game [the]**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:12-14. Bell 1979 [5], 46-47. Murray 1952, 143-144. Parlett 1999, 89-91. a.k.a. *l'ib el merafib*.
- i**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 183.
- i**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 187.
- i-go**. See *go*.
- i na**, family: mancala. See *nah*.
- i pere**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 183.
- Icelandic backgammon**, family: tables. See *kotra*.
- ichwe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 183.
- igori**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 183.
- ikibuguzo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 217. a.k.a. *uruheisho, uruheso*
- ikisoro**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.
- imperial**, family: tables. See *ludus anglicorum*.
- Imperial game [the]**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:16 Murray 1952, 123.. Parlett 1999, 84. Strutt 1903, 249.
- inaani**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 120-121. Murray 1952, 152.
- Indian & jackrabbits**, family: tiger game. See *ko-app-paw-na*.
- Indians & trappers**, family: halma. Sources: Parlett 1999, 271. a.k.a. *smugglers & customs officers*.
- ingilith**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.
- International draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Parlett 1999, 264-266.
- intotoi**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 200.
- intuvigai zuli gairagai**, family: zohn ahl. See *quince*.
- Iranian chess**, family: chess. See *chatrang*.
- Irish**, family: tables. See *to-das tablas*.
- isafuba**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 603. Murray 1952, 225.
- ise-ozin-egbe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 180. a.k.a. *perseverance game*.
- Islamic chess**, family: chess. See *shatranj*.
- Italian draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:73. Murray 1952, 78. Parlett 1999, 261-262. a.k.a. *dama*.
- iyagbe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 191.
- iyogh**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 189-190.
- j'erin**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 187.
- j'odu**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 181. a.k.a. *jodorakase*
- jacquet**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 126-127. Parlett 1999, 78. a.k.a. *chaquete, giacchetto*.
- jacquet de Versailles**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 127. Parlett 1999, 78.
- jalankola**. See *halancola*.
- Japanese chess**, family: chess. See *shogi*.
- jara-badàkh**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- jinx**. Sources: Botermans 2008, 425-434.
- jirig**, family: merels. Sources: Zaslavsky 2003, 21-22.
- jodorakase**, family: mancala. See *j'odu*.
- jumping sugoroku**, family: promotion game. See *tobi-sugoroku*.
- juncuña**. See *halancola*.
- jungle game [the]**. Sources: Astrop 1980, 5. Bell 1979 [4], 1:69-70. Bell 1979 [5], 118-119. Botermans 2008, 265-276. Parlett 1999, 142-144. Pritchard 2007, 163. a.k.a. *dou shou qi, Law of the Jungle*.
- jungka**, family: mancala. See *chato*.
- juroku musashi**, family: tiger game. Sources: Culin 1896, 874. Murray 1952, 101. a.k.a. *sixteen soldiers*.
- juroku musashi**, family: tiger game. See *yasasukari musashi*.
- k'ab albaidar**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- k'uang**, family: tiger game. See *cercar la liebre*.
- ka-wa-su-suts**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Bell & Cornelius 1988, 60-61.
- kalah, kalaha**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell & Cornelius 1988, 29. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 109-114. a.k.a. *mancala*.

- kale**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 602. Murray 1952, 183.
- kale**, family: mancala. See *érhéré*.
- kale**, family: mancala. See *wari*.
- kaloleh**, family: mancala. See *bajangkaq*.
- kanj guti**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 169.
- kaooa**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 61. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 48. Murray 1952, 112. a.k.a. *vultures & crows*.
- kara**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 194.
- karat**, family: alquerque. Sources: Parlett 1999, 246.
- kare**, **karnum**, **karnun shiva**, family: dara. Sources: Murray 1952, 49. Parlett 1999, 123-124.
- katra**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 214-215.
- katra**, family: mancala. Sources: de Voogt 1999, 111-112. a.k.a. *tsotra*.
- katra**, family: mancala. Sources: de Voogt 1999, 113-114. a.k.a. *paika*.
- katra be**, family: mancala. See *bae kiswahili*.
- katro**, family: mancala. Sources: de Voogt 1999, 112-113.
- kawada keliya**, **kawade keliya**. Sources: Culin 1896, 851. Murray 1952, 141.
- kawakib**. Sources: Murray 1913, 343, 349-351. Murray 1952, 156-157. Parlett 1999, 95. a.k.a. *al-falakiya*, *escaques* [los].
- kawasukuts**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 122-123. Murray 1952, 152.
- kechukawe**. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 42-44. a.k.a. *quechucague*, *quechucayu*.
- kerala**, family: (race). Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:3-5. Botermans et al 1989, 157-158.
- ketch-dolt**, family: tables. See *catch-dolt*.
- kezute**, family: zohn ahl. See *quince*.
- kharbga**, family: latrunculi. See *seega*.
- khutka bois**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 169.
- kiarabu**, family: mancala. See *Arabian bao*.
- kiarabu**, family: mancala. See *bae kiarabu*.
- kingser**, family: tiger game. Sources: Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 37.
- kingsoot**, family: zohn ahl. See *chingskoot*.
- kints kut**, family: zohn ahl. See *chingskoot*.
- kioz**, family: tablan. Sources: Murray 1952, 96.
- kisolo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 201.
- kit cat kannio**, family: merels. See *noughts & crosses*.
- kiusu**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 198. a.k.a. *kiuthi*.
- kiuthi**, family: mancala. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 177. Murray 1952, 198 [7.6.13].
- kleine mühlenspiel**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- kiuthi**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 198 [7.6.11].
- kiuthi**, family: mancala. See *giuthi*.
- kiuthi**, family: mancala. See *kiusu*.
- ko-app-paw-na**, family: tiger game. Sources: Culin 1907, 798. Murray 1952, 99. Parlett 1999, 187. a.k.a. *Indian & jackrabbits*.
- ko-ko-nag'n**. Sources: Culin 1896, 880. Culin 1907, 792.
- ko-na-ne**, **konane**, family: solitaire. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 132-133. Bell 1988, 42. Ernst 1995, 1, 19-20. Hearn 2009, 297-299. Murray 1952, 97. Parlett 1999, 246. Thompson 2005, 2-3. Walker 2014, 127-140.
- kolowis awithlaknannai**, family: alquerque. See *awithlaknannai*.
- komari**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 206.
- komikan**, **komina**, family: tiger game. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 34, 36-38, 44-46. a.k.a. *comican*, *comina*, *cumi*, *cumisiña*, *len y las ovejas* [el], *taptana*.
- kon-tjil**, **kontjil**, family: merels. See *sam k'i*.
- Korean chess**, family: chess. See *changgi*.
- koro**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 183-184.
- koruböddo**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 83. a.k.a. *lorkaböd*.
- koruböddo**, family: alquerque. See *high jump*.
- koti keliya**, family: perugian game. See *fox & geese*.
- koti sellama**, family: leopard game. See *rafaya*.
- kotiyo saha harak**, family: tiger game. See *diviyan keliya*.
- kotra**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4],

- 2:19-23. a.k.a. *Icelandic backgammon*.
- kotra**, family: tables. Sources: Parlett 1999, 79.
- kotra**, family: tables. See *verquere*.
- kotu ellima**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 68.
- kotu-baendum**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 173. Parker 1909, 598.
- kpo**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 603-604. Murray 1952, 182. a.k.a. *poo*.
- kowwu dunki**, family: alquerque. See *dash-guti*.
- kowwu dunki**, family: alquerque. See *lau kata kati*.
- kriegspiel**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:39-41. Parlett 1999, 324-325. a.k.a. *blind chess*.
- kubeia**, family: senet. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 61.
- kuwanroku**, family: promotion game. Sources: Murray 1952, 146.
- l'ib el merafib**. See *hyena*.
- lambs and tigers**, family: leopard game. See *pulijudam*.
- lange puff**, family: tables. Sources: Falkener 1892, 254. Murray 1952, 128. Parlett 1999, 77. a.k.a. *German backgammon*, *Russian backgammon*.
- laomuzhukeng**, family: mancala. Sources: Eagle 1998, 64-66.
- laomuzhuqi**, family: mancala. Sources: Eagle 1998, 60-62.
- laumuzhuqi**, family: mancala. Sources: Eagle 1998, 66.
- laquet**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 123. Parlett 1999, 79.
- larger merels [the]**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- lasca, laska, Laskers**, family: lasca. Sources: Parlett 1999, 271-272. Pritchard 1982, 102-105. Pritchard 2007, 40-41.
- latrunculi**, family: latrunculi. See *ludus latruncularum*.
- lau kata kati, lau kati kata**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 63. Bell 1988, 91. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 42. Murray 1952, 70. Parlett 1999, 246. a.k.a. *kowwu dunki*.
- Law of the Jungle**. See *jungle game [the]*.
- lay gwet kyah**, family: tiger game. See *sua ghin gnua*.
- leab el-akil**. See *li'b 'aqila*.
- leap-frog**, family: solitaire. Sources: Murray 1952, 93-94. Parlett 1999, 156.
- legwet kya**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- lela**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 206.
- len choa**, family: leopard game. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 153. Murray 1952, 106. Parlett 1999, 195, 196.
- len cua kin ngoa**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- len doat**. Sources: Murray 1952, 138-140.
- len saka, len sake**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 116.
- len-doat**, family: pachisi. Sources: Parlett 1999, 47-48.
- len y las ovejas [el]**. See *komina*.
- leopard game [the]**, family: leopard game. See *pulijudam*.
- leopards & cattle**, family: tiger game. See *diviyan ke-liya*.
- leopards & cows**, family: tiger game. See *cows & leopards*.
- leopards' game**, family: tiger game. See *diviyan ke-liya*.
- leopards' square**, family: tiger game. See *diviyan ke-liya*.
- leyla-gobale**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 195-196.
- li'b al-ghashim**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell & Cornelius 1988, 25-26. Lane 1836, 51-53. Murray 1952, 167. a.k.a. *unlearned [game of the]*.
- li'b 'aqila, li'b hakimi**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 598. Lane 1836, 2:54. Murray 1952, 167-168. a.k.a. **leab el-akil**.
- li'b majnuni**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 597-598. Murray 1952, 167. a.k.a. *crazy game [the]*.
- li'b roseya**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 598-599. Murray 1952, 167.
- li'bat iblis**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 179-180.
- limb chess**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 343.
- line of three**, family: merels. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 145. Botermans et al 1989, 103. a.k.a. *three in a row*.
- lion and goats chess**, family: perugian game. See *shatranj*

- shir bakri*.
- liubo**. Sources: Parlett 1999, 72-74.
- lok**, family: mancala. See *obridjie*.
- Lombard game [the]**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:16. Strutt 1903, 249.
- longbeu-a-cha**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 169.
- lontu-holo**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:73-74.
- lontu-holo**, family: mancala. See *adji-pre*.
- lorkaböd**, family: alquerque. See *high jump*.
- lorkaböd**, family: alquerque. See *koruböddo*.
- losing chess**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 324. a.k.a. *take me*.
- losing draughts, losing game [the], loser draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:72-73. Bell 1979 [5], 28. Bell 1988, 39. Botermans 2008, 162. Murray 1952, 81-82. Parlett 1999, 273. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 201-202. a.k.a. *Belgian checkers*, **cocimbert**, **poddavki**, **verkehrtes damenspiel [das]**.
- Ludo**, family: pachisi. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:12. Bell 1979 [5], 112-113. Bell 1988, 10. Love 1978, 32. Murray 1952, 138. Parlett 1999, 49. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 49-52.
- ludus anglicorum**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 124. Parlett 1999, 82. Strutt 1903, 248-249. a.k.a. *emperador*, **testa**, **tieste, imperial**.
- ludus calculorum**. Sources: Strutt 1903, 253.
- ludus duodecim scriptorum**. See *duodecim scripta*.
- ludus latrunculorum**, family: latrunculi. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:84-87. Bell 1988, 23, 84-85. Botermans et al 1989, 26. Falkener 1892, 37-62, 358. Forbes 1860, appendix xxi-xxxii. Murray 1952, 14-15, 33-34. Parlett 1999, 235-237. Strutt 1903, 253. a.k.a. *tau*, *latrunculi*.
- ludus Lombardorium**, family: tables. See *Lombard game [the]*.
- ludus philosophorum**. See *rithmomachia*.
- ludus rebellionis**, family: perugian game. Sources: Murray 1952, 105-106. Parlett 1999, 189.
- ludus scrupulorum**. Sources: Strutt 1903, 253.
- luk tsut k'i**, family: merels. See *achi*.
- luk tsut k'i**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- lupo e pecore**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- m'raantsou**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.
- madelinette**, family: horse-shoe. Sources: Loader & Loader 1993, 35-37.
- madji**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 601. Murray 1952, 181.
- magical game [the]**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 180. a.k.a. *'magical game or contest between aruanran and esigie, two of the sons of oba ozolua'*.
- maharajah, maharajah and the sepoy [the]**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:65. Bell 1979 [5], 21. Bell 1988, 34. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 43-44. Falkener 1892, 217-224. Parlett 1999, 192.
- main chator**, family: chess. Sources: Forbes 1860, 262-275. Murray 1913, 95-107. Parlett 1999, 295. a.k.a. *chator*, **Malay chess**.
- main chongkak**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 174.
- main pachih**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Murray 1952, 131.
- main rimau, main rimau kambing**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- main tabal**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 116.
- main tapal empat**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 109. Parlett 1999, 194.
- mak khom**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 173.
- mak-yek**, family: latrunculi. Sources: Murray 1952, 54. Parlett 1999, 239. a.k.a. *apit-sodok*.
- mak yep**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 71.
- makonn**, family: mancala. Sources: de Voogt 2009, 33.
- makruk**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:31-33. Bell 1980, 26. Falkener 1892, 191-195. Murray 1913, 113-117. Parlett 1999, 295. a.k.a. *Siamese chess*, *Thai chess*.
- makvær**, family: draughts. Sources: Murray 1952, 79. Parlett 1999, 263. a.k.a. *marquere*.
- makwinni**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 189.

- Malay chess**, family: chess. See *main chator*.
- malen'gan**, **malingan**. Sources: Murray 1952, 97.
- malmosdi**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- malomjatek**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- mamatyang-matyang**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 110. a.k.a. *tigers*.
- Man in the Moon [Game of]**, family: latrunculi. See *seega*.
- mancala**, family: mancala. See *kalaha*.
- manachan**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 110.
- mandarin promotion [the game of]**, family: promotion game. See *shing kun t'o*.
- mandoli**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 166.
- mangala**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 168 [7.1.9]. Parker 1909, 601-603.
- mangala**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 168 [7.1.10]. Parker 1909, 601.
- mangala**, family: mancala. See *moungala*.
- mangala**, family: mancala. See *um el tuweisat*.
- mangala**, family: mancala. See *um el-bagara*.
- mangalpata**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- mankala'h**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:113-115.
- manu**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- mar**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- marella**, **marelle**, **marelli**, **marro**, family: alquerque. See *alquerque*.
- marelle quintuple**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- marelles**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- marelles**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- marène**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- marquere**, family: draughts. See *makvær*.
- marro**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- marro**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- matoe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 175.
- mawkarkatiya**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 169. a.k.a. *cherrapunji*.
- mbangbi**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 193.
- mbau**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 602. Murray 1952, 201.
- mechiwa**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 175.
- medio emperador [el]**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 124. Parlett 1999, 83.
- mefuhva**, family: mancala. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 178-179. Murray 1952, 211.
- mehen**, family: mehen. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 120-121. Bell 1988, 11, 104-105. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 64. Kendall 2007, 33-45. Parlett 1999, 89. Pusch 2007, 82-84. Rothöhler 1999, 10-23. a.k.a. *coiled snake*, *snake game [the]*.
- melnichny**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- melnitsa**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- mensub**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 174-175.
- mereles [jeu de]**, family: alquerque. See *alquerque*.
- mérelles**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- mérelles**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- mérelles à six tables**, family: merels. See *six men's morris*.
- meuchoh**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 174.
- meulih**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 174.
- neurimung-rimung**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 110.
- neurimüeng-rimüeng-do**, family: leopard game. Sources: Murray 1952, 107.
- neurimüeng-rimüeng**
- peüet ploh**, family: alquerque. See *ratti-chitti-bakri*.
- meuta'**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 174.
- mig mang**, **ming mang**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 126-127. Bell 1980, 37-39. Bell 1988, 42. Botermans 2008, 619-626. Murray 1952, 97. Parlett 1999, 180. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 29.
- mingma**, family: draughts. Sources: Murray 1952, 82.
- minoret**, family: mancala. See *fallas*.
- mlyn**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- mogol putt'han**, family: alquerque. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 114. Culin 1896, 875. Murray 1952, 67-68. Parker 1909, 582. Parlett 1999, 246. Shurreef & Herklots 1832, appx. liii. a.k.a. *athara guti*, *athara gutiala teoria*, *ban-*

- gale, baz, dam, dam hariman, hewakam-keliya, mangal-pata, mar, mughal-pathan, shanzdahu-kattaru, sixteen soldiers, solah-guttiya, ticcha, uno-alti-tashu.*
- molenspel**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- mölle**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- Mongolian chess**, family: chess. Sources: Parlett 1999, 296.
- moo**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- mooru mane ata**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- morahha**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.
- moulin [jeu de]**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- moultezim**, family: tables. Sources: Parlett 1999, 78. Pritchard 2007, 27.
- moungala**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 194. a.k.a. *mangala*.
- msuwa**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 212.
- msuwa wa kunja**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 212.
- mu torere**. Sources: Astrop 1980, 13. Bell 1979 [4], 2:149-151. Bell 1979 [5], 42-43. Bell 1980, 48-49. Bell 1988, 50. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 12-13. Botermans et al 1989, 143-145. Loader & Loader 1993, 43-47. Murray 1952, 93. Parlett 1999, 160-161. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 24.
- mudrungum**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- mughal-pathan**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- mühle, mühlenspiel**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- mulinello**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- mulinello doppio**, family: latrunculi. Sources: Fiske 1905, 107-108.
- mulinello triplo**, family: merels. Sources: Fiske 1905, 108.
- mulinello quadruple, mulinello quadruplo**, family: merels. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:57. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 12. Fiske 1905, 108. Murray 1952, 50.
- mulino**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- mungala**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin, 601.
- murabamba**, family: merels. Sources: Zaslavsky 2003, 23-25.
- musinaykahwhanmetowaywimatatu**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- mutingwano**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.
- mweiso**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 217. a.k.a. *bahendagabo, ruweisho*.
- mweso**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 199. a.k.a. *akileyisit, okusora*.
- mweso**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 217-219. Pritchard 2007, 19-20.
- myles**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 123. Parlett 1999, 79-80.
- mylis**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:19.
- mylys**, family: tables. Sources: Strutt 1903, 249.
- mylna**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- nah**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 187. a.k.a. *i na*.
- nam-nam**, family: mancala. Sources: Parlett 1999, 212-213. a.k.a. *oware adi*.
- nambidi**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 210. a.k.a. *chisolo*.
- nao-guti**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- naranj**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 600. Murray 1952, 170.
- nard**, family: tables. Sources: Botermans 2008, 689-698. Murray 1952, 113-115. Parlett 1999, 74-75. a.k.a. *nardshir*.
- nard**, family: latrunculi. Sources: Murray 1952, 54. Parlett 1999, 239.
- nardshir**, family: tables. See *nard*.
- nardshir**, family: tables. See *nard*.
- matatu**, family: mancala. See *chisolo*.
- natt klab ash-shawk**, family: alquerque. See *high jump*.
- nchuwa**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 209-210.
- nchwomba**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 209. a.k.a. *nsoli*.
- ndim-ndum**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 189.
- ne'baku'thana**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 155. a.k.a. *tsonä*.
- negensticken**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- nei-pat-ko-no**. See *four field kono*.
- nerenchi**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.

nerenchi, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.

nerenchi, nerenchi keliya, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 47. Parker 1909, 577-580. Zaslavsky 2003, 22.

nine holes, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 39-40. Parlett 1999, 115-116. Vasantha 2003, 26-27. Zaslavsky 2003, 4-7. a.k.a. *akidada, char pur, chikkiri, driesticken, dris ath-thalatha, jara-badàkh, kleine mooru mane ata, mühlenspiel, nerenchi, nulochen, san-noku-narabe, tre-guti, trip trap trull*.

nine men's morris, family: merels. Sources: Anon 1989, 246-248. Bell 1979 [4], 1:93-95. Bell 1979 [5], 142-144. Bell 1980, 50-51. Bell 1988, 45, 76-77. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 8-9. Botermans et al 1989, 104-106. Botermans 2008, 55-64. Cassell 1896, 397-398. Culin 1907, 793, 797f, 798. Fiske 1905, 97-146. Gomme 1894, 414-420. Grunfeld 1975, 59-61. Loader & Loader 1993, 27-29. Love 1978, 62-63. Murray 1952, 43-48. Parlett 1999, 118-120. Pritchard 1982, 128-131. Pritchard 2007, 28-29. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 29-33. Schädler 2000, 112-116. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 9. Strutt 1841, 317-318. Vasantha 2003, 27. Walker 2014, 95-110. Zaslavsky 2003, 18-20. a.k.a. *akidada, alquerque de nueve, awithlaknannai, baraguti pait pait, bidaria, castro, doppel-mühle, dris, dris*

at-tan 'ashari, dris at-tis'a, dubbel-quarn, dugh, duqur-jin, filo, filo-mulino, filetto, k'ab al-baidar, larger merels [the], malmosdi, malomjatek, marène, marro, melnichny, melnitsa, mérelles, mlyn, molenspel, mölle, moulin [jeu de], mühle, mühlenspiel, mulinello, mylna, nao-guti, negensticken, paggada ata, paitariya, picaria, pitarilla, quarn, real, riga di noue, riz, schafzagel, sgjoug, sidere, siperde, smerelli, tavola, tavola di molino, tria, triodi, trique, yakamaido.

ninuki renju, family: go moku. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 127.

njombwa, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 208-209.

noughts & crosses, family: merels. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:91. Bell 1979 [5], 145. Bell 1988, 45. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 5-6. Botermans et al 1989, 103. Botermans 2008, 68. Cassell 1896, 829. Gomme 1894, 311, 420-421. Gomme 1898, 295-296. Murray 1952, 40. Parlett 1999, 112. Zaslavsky 2003, 8-10. a.k.a. *kit cat kannio, tic-tac-toe, tick-tack-toe, tik tak tol, tip-tap-toe, tit-tat-toe, tripp trapp trull*.

nsoli, family: mancala. See *nchwomba*.

nulochen, family: merels. See *nine holes*.

nyout. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:2-4. Bell 1979 [5], 32-33. Bell 1980, 12-14. Bell 1988, 8-9. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 59-60. Botermans 2008, 641-654. Culin 1895b, 66-76. Culin 1896, 681-685. Mur-

ray 1952, 142. Parlett 1999, 40-42. Pritchard 2007, 13. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 189-194. a.k.a. *yut*.

nyuwunu bo ana ya, nyuwunu bouh ana yai, family: mancala. See *gamma*.

o-pat-ko-no, family: halma. See *five field kono*.

oblong chess, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 340-341. a.k.a. *al-mamduda, al-mustatila, at-tawila*.

obridjie, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 185-186, 187. Zaslavsky 2003, 39-41. a.k.a. *adi, adzua, lok*.

oca [giuoco dell'], family: mehen. See *goose [the game of]*.

oca [juego de la], family: mehen. See *goose [the game of]*.

ochi, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 224.

ofanfelling, ofanfellingartafl, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 121. Parlett 1999, 76.

officers & men, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.

officers & sepoy, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.

ogori, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 183.

ohohla. Culin 1907, 794.

oie [jeu de l'], family: mehen. See *goose [the game of]*.

okusora, family: mancala. See *mweso*.

okwe, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 185.

okwe, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 187-188.

okwe, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 189.

- okwe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 191-192.
- okwe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 192 [7.5.57].
- okwe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 192 [7.5.58].
- okwe**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 194.
- okwe**, family: mancala. See *ako okwe*.
- olinda keliya**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1988, 57-58. Parker 1909, 587-594. de Voogt 2000, 91-99.
- omana guntalu**, family: mancala. See *chenne mane ata*.
- on-moul-ko-no**, family: horseshoe. See *pong hau k'i*.
- ot-jin**, family: mancala. See *aw-li on-nam ot-tjin*.
- Othello**. See *reversi*.
- ouranomachia**. Sources: Forbes 1860, 138.
- oura**, family: mancala. See *aware*.
- oware adi**, family: mancala. See *nam-nam*.
- owasakut, owasokotz**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 120. Murray 1952, 153. a.k.a. *wasokuts*.
- pachgarhwa**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 169.
- pachih**, family: pachisi. Sources: Murray 1952, 136.
- pachis**, family: pachisi. Sources: Culin 1896, 856.
- pachis**, family: pachisi. See *pichas*.
- pachis**, family: pachisi. See *sokkatan*.
- pachisi**, family: pachisi. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:9-12. Bell 1979 [5], 110-111. Bell 1980, 14-16. Bell 1988, 9-10. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 62-64. Botermans 2008, 189-198. Cassell 1896, 819. Culin 1896, 851-854. Grunfeld 1975, 27-29. Falkener 1892, 257-262. Murray 1952, 135, 136. Parker 1909, 619-621. Parlett 1999, 42-46. Pritchard 2007, 14-15. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 41-48. Shurreef & Herklots 1832, appx. lii-liii. Vasantha 2003, 32-33. Walker 2014, 17-34. a.k.a. *bakkis, patchesi*.
- padagang**, family: tables. See *adagang*.
- paggada ata**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- pahada keliya**, family: pachisi. Sources: Murray 1952, 134. Parker 1909, 611-614.
- paika**, family: mancala. See *katra*.
- paitariya**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- pallam kuzhi, pallamkurie, pallanguli, pallankuli**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:115-116. Bell 1980, 63-64. Bell 1988, 55-56. Murray 1952, 169-170. Parlett 1999, 219-219.
- pallankuli**, family: mancala. See *chonku*.
- palm tree game [the]**. See *dogs & jackals*.
- palms**. See *dogs & jackals*.
- pancha, pancha keliya, panche**, family: (race). Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:1-2. Murray 1952, 140-141. Parker 1909, 609-610. a.k.a. *five game [the]*.
- parcheesi**, family: pachisi. Sources: Parlett 1999, 48-49. Whitehill 1999, 124.
- parchis**, family: pachisi. See *barjis*.
- pareia de entrada**, family: tables. See *puff*.
- pásá**, family: pachisi. See *chausar*.
- pasa**. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 32.
- pasang**. Sources: Bell 1980, 19-21. Bell 1988, 52.
- pasit**, family: pachisi. Sources: Culin 1896, 856. Murray 1952, 135-136. a.k.a. *ansah pyit-thi, chwe pyit-thi*.
- pataballang**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 116.
- patchesi**, family: pachisi. See *pachisi*.
- patok**. See *go*.
- patol**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 160. Murray 1952, 153. a.k.a. *tugea*.
- patol**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 151.
- patolli**, family: pachisi. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:6-9. Bell 1979 [5], 108-109. Bell 1988, 155. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 61. Culin 1896, 854-855. Murray 1952, 147. Parlett 1999, 51-54. Verbeek 1998, 92-93.
- paume carie, paumecary**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 120. Parlett 1999, 76. Strutt 1903, 249.
- paumecary**, family: tables. See *puff*.
- pedreria**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- peki**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 201.
- pendus [les]**, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 39.
- pente grammal**. Sources: Murray 1952, 28-29. Schädler 2009, 169-192.

- perali kotuma, perali kotuwa, peralikatuma**, family: alquerque. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 114-115. Grunfeld 1975, 40. Murray 1952, 68. Parker 1909, 583-584. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 80-84.
- pereaüni**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 215-216.
- perseverance game**, family: mancala. See *ise-ozin-egbe*.
- Persian chess**, family: chess. See *chatrang*.
- pesos, pessos**, family: latrunculi. See *petteia*.
- petit trictrac**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 124-125. a.k.a. *dickedack, trictrac*.
- petteia**, family: latrunculi. Sources: Forbes 1860, appendix xviii-xxi. Murray 1952, 27. Parlett 1999, 234. Strutt 1903, 254. a.k.a. *pessos, pessos, poleis, polis*.
- philosophers' game [the]**. See *rithmomachia*.
- picaria**, family: merels. Sources: Culin 1907, 797f, 798.
- picaria**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- pichas**, family: pachisi. Sources: Murray 1952, 136. a.k.a. *pachis*.
- piprjall**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 127. Parlett 1999, 79.
- pisca, piscasitha**. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 32-33. a.k.a. *huairu, wayrusitha*.
- pitarella**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- pitarella**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- plaisant [le jeu]**, family: draughts. Sources: Bell 1988, 37.
- plakato, plakoto**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1988, 20-21. Parlett 1999, 83. Pritchard 2007, 27. a.k.a. *tavli*.
- planks**. Sources: Botermans 2008, 497-512.
- plein**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 126.
- poddavki**, family: draughts. See *losing draughts*.
- poleis, polis**, family: latrunculi. See *petteia*.
- Polish checkers, Polish draughts**, family: draughts. See *continental draughts*.
- pon chochotl**, family: alquerque. See *aiyawatstani*.
- pon chochotl**, family: tiger game. See *cercar la liebre*.
- pong hau k'i**, family: horseshoe. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:56. Bell 1980, 48. Bell 1988, 50. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 12. Culin 1895b, 101. Murray 1952, 92. Parlett 1999, 160. a.k.a. *do-guti, on-moul-ko-no, sua tok tong*.
- poo**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 601.
- poo**, family: mancala. See *kpo*.
- pretwa**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 71. Parlett 1999, 245.
- provincial game [the]**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:17. Murray 1952, 123. Parlett 1999, 84. Strutt 1903, 249.
- puff, puff-spiel**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 128. Parlett 1999, 76. a.k.a. *buf, buffa, buffa cortese, pareia de entrada, paumecary*.
- puhulmuti, puhulmutu**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 170-172. Parker 1909, 594-597.
- pulijudam**, family: leopard game. Sources: Astrop 1980, 7. Bell 1979 [4], 2:47-48. Bell 1980, 39-40. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 43. Botermans et al 1989, 153. Murray 1952, 107. Parlett 1999, 195-196. Zaslavsky 2003, 31-32. a.k.a. *lambs and tigers, leopard game [the], tiger, tiger game [the]*.
- puluc**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:89-90. Bell 1979 [5], 94-95. Murray 1952, 149. Parlett 1999, 226-227. Verbeeck 1998, 85-90. a.k.a. *boolik, bul*.
- puma**. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 34.
- pyramid**, family: halma. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:57-58. Bell 1979 [5], 29. Botermans et al 1989, 109.
- qamish uyuni**, family: tablan. See *táb*.
- qancebie**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 195.
- qatranj**, family: chess. See *atranj*.
- Queah game [the], (unnamed)**, family: yoté. Sources: Murray 1952, 83. Parlett 1999, 247.
- quecho**, family: (race). Sources: Murray 1952, 147-148.
- quechucague, quechucayu**. See *kechukawe*.
- queen's game [the]**, family: tables. See *doublets*.
- queen's guard [the], queen's guards**. See *agon*.
- quince**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 153-154. Murray 1952, 155. a.k.a. *intuwigai zuli gairagai, kezute, romavoa*.

- quince**, family: zohn ahl. See *tugi'-e-pfe*.
- quinze tablas [las]**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 121-122. Parlett 1999, 83.
- quirach**, family: alquerque. See *fetach*.
- qvarn**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- rabattuées**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 121. Parlett 1999, 76. a.k.a. *dames avalées, dames rabattuées, tables avalées, tables rabattuées*.
- rafaya**, family: leopard game. Sources: Murray 1952, 107. Parker 1909, 581. a.k.a. *demala diviyan keliya, koti selama*.
- räfspel**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- rakado**, family: halma. Sources: Parlett 1999, 124-135.
- ratti-chitti-bakri**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1988, 37. Murray 1952, 68. a.k.a. *dam-daman, meurimüeng-rimüeng peüet ploh*.
- real**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- recontrat**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 128. Parlett 1999, 77-78. a.k.a. *romanos recontrat [los]*.
- ref-skak**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- renard [le jeu de]**, family: perugian game. Sources: Murray 1952, 106. Parlett 1999, 189-190.
- renard et les poules**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- renette**, family: tables. See *doublets*.
- renju**, family: go moku. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 127. Bell 1980, 51-52. Botermans 2008, 415-424. Parlett 1999, 124-125. Pritchard 1982, 140-144. Pritchard 2007, 72-73. Wágner & Virág 2001, 30-35. Walker 2014, 207-224.
- retour [jeu de]**, family: tables. See *grand trictrac*.
- reverquur**, family: tables. See *verquere*.
- reversi**. Sources: Anon 1989, 222-225. Bell 1979 [4], 1:74. Bell 1979 [5], 28. Bell 1980, 37. Bell 1988, 49. Botermans 2008, 527-540. Murray 1952, 92. Parlett 1999, 178-180. Pritchard 1982, 145-150. Pritchard 2007, 38-39. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 214-218. a.k.a. *Othello*.
- revertier**, family: tables. See *verquere*.
- riga**, family: alquerque. See *alquerque*.
- riga di noue**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- riga di tre**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- rimau, rimau-rimau**, family: tiger game. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 154-155. Murray 1952, 108. a.k.a. *tiger*.
- rimau-rimau**, family: tiger game. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 155. Murray 1952, 109-110.
- rimoe**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 109.
- ringo**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 116-117. Bell 1980, 46-47.
- rithmomachia, rithmomachy**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 136-137. Bell 1980, 68-72. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 75-77. Botermans 2008, 585-618. Murray 1952, 84-87. Parlett 1999, 332-342. Stigter 2007, 263-269. Strutt 1903, 254-255. a.k.a. *ludus philosophorum, philosophers' game [the]*.
- ritterspiel**, family: fox & geese. Sources: Parlett 1999, 191.
- riz**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- romanos recontrat [los]**, family: tables. See *recontrat*.
- romavoa**, family: zohn ahl. See *quince*.
- royal game of goose [the]**, family: mehen. See *goose [the game of]*.
- royal game of Ur [the]**, family: senet. Sources: Becker 2007, 11-15. Bell 1979 [4], 1:23-26. Bell 1979 [5], 82. Bell 1980, 6. Bell 1988, 94-95. Botermans et al 1989, 22-25. Botermans 2008, 711-722. Finkel 2007, 16-32. Grunfeld 1975, 57-58. Murray 1952, 19-21. Parlett 1999, 63-65.
- Russian backgammon**, family: tables. See *lange puff*.
- ruweisho**, family: mancala. See *mweiso*.
- sacred way [the game of the]**, family: senet. See *twenty squares [the game of]*.
- saddiqiya**, family: mancala. See *togatog*.
- sadurangam**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 34. Murray 1952, 131. Parker 1909, 607-608. Parlett 1999, 56. a.k.a. *sigá*.
- sáhkku**, family: tablan. Sources: Borvo 2001, 33-52. Depaulis 2001, 77-82.
- sai**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 175.
- saka**, family: tables. Sources: Culin 1895a, 501.
- salta**, family: halma. Sources:

- Bell 1979 [4], 2:58-59. Botermans et al 1989, 109. Botermans 2008, 33-44. Murray 1952, 52. Parlett 1999, 135.
- sam k'i**, family: merels. Sources: Culin 1895b, 102. Murray 1952, 47. a.k.a. *chuk sam, kontjil*.
- san-kuo-k'i**, **san-kuo-qi**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 133-134. Parlett 1999, 329. Pritchard 2007, 57. a.k.a. *three kingdoms [game of the]*.
- san-nokunarabe**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- santaraj**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- sat-gol**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 170.
- satill**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 87-88, 90-91. Murray 1952, 152. a.k.a. *setichch', tsaydithi, tsay-dithl, tze-chis', zsetilth'*.
- satoel**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 70.
- saturankam**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 35. Murray 1952, 130. Parker 1909, 605-607. Parlett 1999, 56. a.k.a. *sigā*.
- Saxon hnefatafl**, family: hnefatafl. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:79-81. Bell 1988, 24. Botermans et al 1989, 119-120. Botermans 2008, 485-492. Parlett 1999, 202. Walker 2013, 47-55. a.k.a. *alea evangelii, gospel game [the]*.
- sbaraglino**, family: tables. See *baralie*.
- sbaraglio**, family: tables. See *barail*.
- schaap en wolf**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- schafzagel**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- schuster**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 126. Parlett 1999, 86.
- seega**, family: latrunculi. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:82-84. Bell 1979 [5], 80-81. Bell 1988, 23. Murray 1952, 54-55. Botermans et al 1989, 122-123. Lane 1836, 58-60. Love 1979, 8. Parker 1909, 603-604. Parlett 1999, 238. Pritchard 2007, 12. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 161-166. a.k.a. *bub, kharbga, Man in the Moon, shantarad, sigā, sija, syredgé, ufuba wa haluna*.
- seega**. Sources: Bell & Cornelius 1988, 11.
- semplice mulinello**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- sen't**, **senat**, family: senet. See *senet*.
- senat**, family: latrunculi. Sources: Falkener 1892, 63-82, 358-359.
- senet**, family: senet. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:26-29. Bell 1979 [5], 82-83. Bell 1980, 6-7. Bell 1988, 16-17. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 55-56. Botermans et al 1989, 16-18. Botermans 2008, 163-172. Grunfeld 1975, 53-55. Falkener 1892, 16, 101. Kendall 1978. Murray 1952, 13, 17. Parlett 1999, 66-68. Piccione 2007, 54-63. a.k.a. *sen't, senat, thirty squares [the game of]*
- serup**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 155.
- set dilth'**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 88-89. Murray 1952, 152.
- setichch'**, family: zohn ahl. See *satill*.
- seven leopards [the]**, family: leopard game. See *hat diviyan keliya*.
- seys, dos e as [el]**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 123. Parlett 1999, 79. a.k.a. *six deuce ace*.
- sgjoug**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- shah**, family: merels. Sources: Parlett 1999, 120.
- shah**, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 48.
- shantarad**, family: latrunculi. See *seega*.
- shanzdahu-kattaru**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- shap luk kon tsu tseung kwan**, family: tiger game. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:48-49. Bell 1979 [5], 66-67. Bell 1988, 26. Botermans et al 1989, 148-149. Culin 1896, 874-875. Murray 1952, 100-101. Parlett 1999, 192-193. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 26. a.k.a. *shi liu kan tsiang kün, sixteen soldiers*.
- sharaione**, family: tables. See *barail*.
- shashki**, family: draughts. Sources: Botermans 2008, 569. Murray 1952, 79-80. Parlett 1999, 262. a.k.a. *dama, dame, damki*.
- shatranj**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:57-61. Bell 1988, 29. Fiske 1905, 1-9. Forbes 1860, 46-134. Murray 1913, 220-338, &c. Parlett 1999, 296-299. a.k.a. *chess, Islamic chess*.
- shatranj al-husun**, family: chess. See *citadel chess*.
- shatranj al-kabir**, family: chess. See *Tamerlane's chess*.
- shatranj al-kammat**, family: chess. Sources: Forbes 1860,

- 135.
- shatranj as-sa'idiya** [ash-],
shatranj as-su'diya [ash-],
family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 342.
- shatranj kabir**, family: chess. Sources: Murray 1913, 347. a.k.a. *great chess*.
- shatranj kamil**, family: chess. See *Tamerlane's chess*.
- shatranj shir bakri**, family: perugian game. Sources: Murray 1952, 106. a.k.a. *lion and goats chess*.
- shatranji mamduda**, family: chess. Sources: Forbes 1860, 138. a.k.a. *tawila*.
- shatranji mudauwira**, family: chess. See *circular chess*.
- shaturanga**, family: chess. See *chaturaji*.
- shayo**, family: mancala. See *ayoayo*.
- sher-bakar**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- shields**. See *dogs & jackals*.
- shi liu kan tsiang kün**, family: tiger game. See *shap luk kon tsu tseung kwan*.
- shimunana**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 211-212. a.k.a. *tshuba*.
- shing kun t'o**, family: promotion game. Sources: Bell & Cornelius 1988, 65-67. Culin 1889, 18-21. Culin 1895a, 504-507. Culin 1896, 820. Murray 1952, 144-146. Parlett 1999, 94. a.k.a. *mandarin promotion [the game of]*.
- shing kun t'o**, family: promotion game. Sources: Murray 1952, 146.
- shiva**, family: dara. See *dara*.
- sho-gi, sho-ngi, sho-shogi, shogi**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:33-38. Bell 1980, 27-29. Botermans et al 1989, 137-139. Botermans 2008, 107-140. Culin 1896, 867-868. Falkener 1892, 156-176. Grunfeld 1975, 77-83. Murray 1913, 138-146. Parlett 1999, 291-294. Pritchard 1982, 155-164. Pritchard 2007, 58. a.k.a. *Japanese chess*.
- sho'liwe**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 213-219. Murray 1952, 154. a.k.a. *cane arrows*.
- shwan-liu**, family: tables. See *sugoroku*.
- si-perde**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- Siamese chess**, family: chess. See *makruk*.
- siang k'i**, family: chess. See *xiangqi*.
- sice-ace**, family: tables. See *sice-ace*.
- sidere**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- Siege of Paris**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 98-101. Bell 1988, 43-44, 88-89. Love 1978, 44-45.
- sigá**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Parlett 1999, 56.
- sigá**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 82.
- sigá**, family: tablan. Sources: Murray 1952, 96-97.
- sigá**, family: alquerque. See *high jump*.
- sigá**, family: ashtapada. See *sadurangam*.
- sigá**, family: ashtapada. See *saturankam*.
- sigá, sija**, family: latrunculi. See *seega*.
- sija el taba, sijat el taba**, family: tablan. Sources: Murray 1952, 96.
- sipchi kat**, family: alquerque. See *dam pusri*.
- sitta**, family: tablan. See *tâb*.
- sitih**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 152.
- sittuyin**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:28-30. Bell 1980, 24-26. Culin 1896, 859-860. Falkener 1892, 178-190. Forbes 1860, 258-262. Murray 1913, 109-113. Parlett 1999, 294-295. a.k.a. *Burmese chess, chit-thareen*.
- six-ace**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:39-41. Strutt 1903, 248. a.k.a. *sice-ace*.
- six deuce ace**, family: tables. See *seys, dos e as [el]*.
- six men's morris**, family: merels. Sources: Anon 1989, 248. Bell 1979 [4], 1:92. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 7-8. Botermans et al 1989, 104. Botermans 2008, 59. Murray 1952, 42-43. Parlett 1999, 117-118. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 34-35. Zaslavsky 2003, 16-17. a.k.a. *achi, akidada, ati, mérelles à six tables, smerelli*.
- sixpenny madell**, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 43. Parlett 1999, 117-118.
- sixteen soldiers**, family: tiger game. See *juroku musashi*.
- sixteen soldiers**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- sixteen soldiers**, family: tiger game. See *shap luk kon tsu tseung kwan*.
- sixteen soldiers [the]**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:51. Bell 1979 [5], 64-65. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 41-42.

- sleeping tigers**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 112.
- smaller merels [the]**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- smerelli**, family: merels. See *five men's morris*.
- smerelli**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- smerelli**, family: merels. See *six men's morris*.
- smerelli**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- smugglers & customs officers**, family: halma. See *Indians & trappers*.
- snail**, family: mehen. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 122-123. Bell 1988, 22.
- snake**, family: mehen. Sources: Culin 1896, 842. Murray 1952, 143.
- snake game [the]**, family: mehen. See *mehen*.
- snakes & ladders**, family: (race). Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 134-135. Bell 1988, 14-15. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 6465. Botermans 2008, 19-32. Love 1978, 22-23, 90-91. Murray 1952, 143. Parlett 1999, 91-94. Pritchard 2007, 162. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 52-60.
- sokkatan**, family: pachisi. Sources: Murray 1952, 135. a.k.a. *pachis*.
- solah-guttiya**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- soldiers' eight-way hunt [the]**, family: tiger game. See *yasasukari musashi*.
- solitario**, family: tiger game. Sources: Culin 1896, 876. Murray 1952, 100.
- sonaru**, family: pachisi. See *asi keliya*.
- songo**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 185.
- Spanish draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Murray 1952, 78-79. Parlett 1999, 258-260. a.k.a. *damas*.
- spies**. See *conspirators [the]*.
- spoil five**, family: go moku. See *go moku*.
- spreta**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 210-211.
- srand**, family: alquerque. See *zamma*.
- srid-pai khorio**, family: promotion game. Sources: Parlett 1999, 94. a.k.a. *circle of life*.
- srid-pai khorio**, family: promotion game. Sources: Murray 1952, 147.
- ssang-ryouk**, family: tables. Sources: Culin 1895a, 499-500. Culin 1895b, 79-80. Culin 1896, 849-851.
- ssang-ryouk**, family: tables. See *sugoroku*.
- star halma**, family: halma. See *Chinese checkers*.
- stern-halma**, family: halma. See *Chinese checkers*.
- stone warriors [game of the]**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:48-49.
- sua ghin gnuu**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:42-43. Culin 1896, 876. a.k.a. *lay gwet kyah*.
- sua tok tong**, family: horse-shoe. See *pong hau k'i*.
- sugoroku**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 92-93. Culin 1889, 15-17. Culin 1895a, 502-504. Culin 1896, 841. Murray 1952, 115. a.k.a. *shwan-liu*, *ssang-ryouk*, *sunoroku*.
- sugoroku**. Sources: Formanek & Linhart 2002, 39-64.
- sujjua**, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 47.
- sullusie**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 195.
- sunka**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1988, 55, 110-111.
- sunoroku**, family: tables. See *sugoroku*.
- Surakarta**. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 96-97. Bell 1980, 32-33. Parlett 1999, 249-250. Pritchard 2007, 35.
- sute**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 213.
- svensk brädspele**, family: tables. See *verquere*.
- syredgé**, family: latrunculi. See *seega*.
- sz'kwa**, family: go. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 14-15.
- t'shu-p'u**, family: pachisi. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 35-37.
- tâb, tâb al-qasab, tâb wa dukk**, family: tablan. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:49-51. Culin 1896, 805-807. Lane 1836, 2:55-58. Murray 1952, 95-96. Parlett 1999, 227-229. Walker 2014, 65-76. a.k.a. *bazi qamdish*, *qamish uyuni*, *sitta*.
- tabal**, family: tables. Sources: Culin 1895a, 502. Culin 1896, 849.
- tablan**, family: tablan. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:87-89. Bell 1979 [5], 58-59. Bell 1980, 61-63. Bell 1988, 26-27. Parlett 1999, 133, 229-230.
- tablas reales**, family: tables. See *backgammon*.
- tables avalées**, family: tables. See *rabbatuées*.
- tables rabbatuées**, family: tables. See *rabbatuées*.
- tablut**, family: hnefatafl.

- Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:77-79. Bell 1979 [5], 34-35. Bell 1980, 41-42. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 44-45. Botermans et al 1989, 121. Linnaeus 1811, 2:55-58. Murray 1913, 445-446. Murray 1952, 63-64. Parlett 1999, 203-204. Pritchard 1982, 176-180. Walker 2013, 11-22. Walker 2014, 165-188.
- tabula**, family: tables. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:34-37. Bell 1980, 8-10. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 56-57. Botermans et al 1989, 29-31. Botermans 2008, 557-568. Fiske 1905, 69. Murray 1952, 31-33. Parlett 1999, 72. a.k.a. *alea*.
- tæfl**, **tafl**, family: hnefatafl. See *hnefatafl*.
- take me**, family: chess. See *losing chess*.
- Tamerlane's chess**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:61. Falkener 1892, 197-216. Forbes 1860, 138-154. Murray 1913, 344-346. Parlett 1999, 313. a.k.a. *great chess*, *shatranj al-kabir*, *shatranj kamil*.
- tamilnadi**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1988, 56-57.
- tammam**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Murray 1952, 131. Parlett 1999, 56.
- tams**, family: draughts. Sources: Bell 1988, 39.
- tananako**. Sources: Depaulis 1998, 34.
- tant fant**, family: merels. Sources: Murray 1952, 42. a.k.a. *epelle*.
- tapatan**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- taptana**, family: tiger game. See *komina*.
- tasholiwe**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 160. Murray 1952, 152. a.k.a. *wooden canes*.
- tatsungin**. Sources: Parlett 1999, 37-38.
- tau**, family: latrunculi. See *ludus latrunculorum*.
- tau**, family: senet. See *twenty squares [the game of]*.
- tavli**, family: tables. See *plakoto*.
- tavola**, **tavola di molino**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- tavole reale**, family: tables. See *backgammon*.
- tavole reale**, family: tables. See *todas tablas*.
- tavoletta**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- tawfa**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 208. Murray 1952, 152-153.
- tawila**, family: chess. See *shatranji mamduda*.
- tawlbwrdd**, family: hnefatafl. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:43-45. Forbes 1860, appendix xlvii-liv. Murray 1952, 62-63. Parlett 1999, 202. Walker 2013, 23-29. a.k.a. *dalubrdd*.
- tawula**, family: tables. See *Turkish backgammon*.
- tayam sonalu**, family: pachisi. Sources: Murray 1952, 134-135. Parker 1909, 617-619.
- terhüchü**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 66.
- terhüchü**, family: alquerque. Sources: Murray 1952, 68.
- testa**, family: tables. See *ludus anglicorum*.
- thaayam**, family: ashtapada. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:17-20. Botermans 2008, 723-732. Parlett 1999, 55-56.
- Thai chess**, family: chess. See *makruk*.
- thirty squares [the game of]**, family: senet. See *senet*.
- three in a row**, family: merels. See *line of three*.
- three kingdoms [game of the]**, family: chess. See *sankuo-qi*.
- three men's morris**, family: merels. Sources: Anon 1989, 248. Bell 1979 [4], 1:91-92. Bell 1979 [5], 145. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 6-7. Botermans et al 1989, 35, 103. Botermans 2008, 58. Culin 1907, 797-798. Fiske 1905, 97. Murray 1952, 40-42. Parlett 1999, 116-117. Pritchard 2007, 29. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 34-36. a.k.a. *alquerque de tres*, *ath-thalatha*, *bidaria*, *carabawg*, *carré chinois*, *cashlan ghera*, *castro*, *dris*, *fanorona telo*, *filetto*, *filo*, *hujura*, *luk tsut k'i*, *marelles*, *marro*, *mérelles*, *mulino*, *nerenchi*, *pedreria*, *pitarilla*, *riga di tre*, *santaraj*, *semplice mulinello*, *smaller merels [the]*, *smerelli*, *tapatan*, *tavoletta*, *tic-tac-toe*, *tin-guti pait pait*, *tres en raya*, *yih*.
- ti**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 184.
- tiau-qi**, family: halma. See *Chinese checkers*.
- tic-tac-toe**, family: merels. See *achi*.
- tic-tac-toe**, **tick-tack-toe**, family: merels. See *noughts & crosses*.
- tic-tac-toe**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- ticcha**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- tick-tack**, family: tables.

- Sources: Strutt 1903, 248.
- tieste**, family: tables. See *ludus anglicorum*.
- tiger, tiger game [the]**, family: leopard game. See *pulijudam*.
- tiger**, family: tiger game. See *rimau*.
- tiger, tigers**, family: tiger game. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 65. Parlett 1999, 194-195.
- tigers**, family: tiger game. See *mamatyang-matyang*.
- tigers & men**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 111.
- tik tak tol**, family: merels. See *noughts & crosses*.
- til guti**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 169.
- tin-guti pait pait**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- tip-tap-toe**, family: merels. See *noughts & crosses*.
- tit-tat-toe**, family: merels. See *noughts & crosses*.
- tjoeki**. See *chuki*.
- tjyang keui**, family: chess. See *changgi*.
- tjyong-kyeng-to**, family: promotion game. Sources: Culin 1895b, 77-78. Culin 1896, 820-822. Murray 1952, 146. Parlett 1999, 94. a.k.a. *dignitaries [game of]*.
- tjyong-kyeng-to**, family: promotion game. Sources: Murray 1952, 146. a.k.a. *Buddhist promotion game*.
- tobi-shogi**. Sources: Murray 1913, 147. Murray 1952, 82. Parlett 1999, 247.
- tobi-sugoroku**, family: promotion game. Sources: Murray 1952, 146. a.k.a. *jumping sugoroku*.
- toc**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 126. Parlett 1999, 86.
- toccataglio**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 126. Parlett 1999, 86. a.k.a. *tokkadille*.
- todas tablas**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 122. Parlett 1999, 83. Strutt 1903, 248. a.k.a. *Irish, tavole reale, toutes tables*.
- tods & lambs**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- togatog**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 195 a.k.a. *saddiqiya*.
- tokkadille**, family: tables. See *toccataglio*.
- totalospi**, family: (race). Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:5. Botermans et al 1989, 159. Murray 1952, 149-150. Parlett 1999, 38.
- totalospi**, family: (war). Sources: Culin 1896, 879-880. Culin 1907, 794f, 795-796. Murray 1952, 64-65. Bell 1979 [4], 2:53-54.
- totalospi**, family: (race). Sources: Botermans 1989, 159. Murray 1952, 150-151.
- totalospi**, family: (war). Culin 1907, 797.
- tourne cas, tourne case**, family: tables. Sources: Astrop 1980, 3. Bell 1979 [4], 1:38-39. Murray 1952, 121. Parlett 1999, 86.
- toutes tables**, family: tables. See *todas tablas*.
- Transvaal**, family: fox & geese. See *asalto*.
- tre-guti**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- treble fox & geese**, family: fox & geese. Sources: Murray 1952, 104.
- trebles**, family: dara. Sources: Parlett 1999, 124.
- tres en raya**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- tria**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- trictrac**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 125-126. Parlett 1999, 86. a.k.a. *grand trictrac*.
- trictrac**, family: tables. See *petit trictrac*.
- triodi**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- trip trap trull**, family: merels. See *nine holes*.
- tripp trapp trull**, family: merels. See *noughts & crosses*.
- trique**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- tsaydithi, tsaydithl**, family: zohn ahl. See *satill*.
- tséung-k'**, family: chess. See *xiang qi*.
- tshuba**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 212-213.
- tshuba**, family: mancala. See *shimunana*.
- tsidil**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 152. a.k.a. *tsaydithl*.
- tsikehi**, family: (race). Sources: Murray 1952, 149. a.k.a. *hurdle*.
- tsindil**, family: zohn ahl. See *tsidil*.
- tsonä**, family: mancala. See *ne'baku'thana*.
- tsoro**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 212.
- tsoro yematatu**, family: merels. Sources: Zaslavsky 2003, 27.
- tsotra**, family: mancala. See *katra*.
- tsun k'i**. See *coan ki*.
- tugea**, family: zohn ahl. See *patol*.

- tugi'-e-pfe**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Murray 1952, 153. a.k.a. *quince*.
- tuknanavuhpi**, family: alquerque. Sources: Culin 1907, 794-795. Murray 1952, 67.
- Turkish backgammon**, family: tables. Sources: Culin 1896, 849. Falkener 1892, 255-256. Murray 1952, 116-117. a.k.a. *tawula*.
- Turkish chess**, family: chess. Sources: Falkener 1892, 196-197.
- Turkish draughts**, family: draughts. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:73-74, ii. 41. Bell 1979 [5], 28. Falkener 1892, 237-238. Murray 1952, 82. Parlett 1999, 263-254. Pritchard 2007, 34. a.k.a. *atlanbaj*, *dama*, *Graeco-Turkish draughts*.
- twelve men's morris**, family: merels. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 144. Botermans et al 1989, 106-107. Parlett 1999, 119-120. Pritchard 2007, 29. Zaslavsky 2003, 22.
- twenty [the game of], twenty squares [the game of]**, family: senet. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 82. Bell 1988, 15-16. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 54-55. Falkener 1892, 15, 91-100, 360-361. Murray 1952, 16, 17-18, 23. Parlett 1999, 65-66. Pusch 2007, 69-86. a.k.a. *sacred way [the game of the]*, *tau*.
- twenty-six rebels**, family: tiger game. See *yeung luk sz'kon tseung kwan*.
- tze-chis'**, family: zohn ahl. See *satill*.
- ufuba wa haluna**, family: la-trunculi. See *seega*.
- um el-bagara**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 194. Zaslavsky 2003, 37-38. a.k.a. *mangala*.
- um el banat**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 196-197.
- um el tuweisat**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 194. Zaslavsky 2003, 35-36. a.k.a. *mangala*.
- unlearned [game of the]**, family: mancala. See *li'b al-ghashim*.
- uno-alti-tashu**, family: alquerque. See *mogol putt'han*.
- uruheisho uruheso**, family: mancala. See *ikibuguzo*.
- uthi**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 199.
- uugg**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 195.
- vai lung thlan**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 169.
- vamana guntalu**, family: mancala. See *chenne mane ata*.
- vargen och fären**, family: perugian game. See *fox & geese*.
- verkeer**, family: tables. See *verquere*.
- verkehren**, family: tables. See *verquere*.
- verkehren utan junker**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 128.
- verkehrtes damenspiel [das]**, family: draughts. See *losing draughts*.
- verquere**, family: tables. Sources: Murray 1952, 127. Parlett 1999, 78-79. Strutt 1903, 249. a.k.a. *forkoering*, *kotra*, *reverquur*, *revertier*, *svensk brädspel*, *verkeer*, *verkehren*.
- volki ovtsy**, family: fox & geese. See *fox & geese*.
- vultures & crows**, family: pentagram. See *kaooa*.
- wa-wee**, family: mancala. Sources: Culin 1894, 605.
- wagu thinhamma**, family: alquerque. Sources: de Voogt 2009, 36-39.
- walak-pussa**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 172-173. Parker 1909, 597-598.
- walu**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 183.
- wakanpamugthae**, family: draughts. See *draughts*.
- warcaby**, family: draughts. See *dam*.
- wari**, family: mancala. Sources: Anon 1989, 226-228. Bell 1979 [4], 1:116-121. Bell 1988, 61. Bell & Cornelius 1988, 28-29. Botermans et al 1989, 174-175. Botermans 2008, 351-364. Grunfeld 1975, 20-24. Loader & Loader 1993, 143-145. Murray 1952, 181-182, 185. Parker 1909, 600-601. Parlett 1999, 209-210. Pritchard 1982, 113-117. Pritchard 2007, 18. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 115-118. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 6. Walker 2014, 111-126. a.k.a. *aghi*, *awèlé*, *ayo*, *ayoayo*, *kale*, *woro*.
- wari**, family: dara. Sources: Murray 1952, 49. Parlett 1999, 123.
- wari**, family: mancala. See *warre*.
- warre**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 184. a.k.a. *wari*.
- wash'kasi**, family: zohn ahl. Sources: Culin 1907, 123-124. Murray 1952, 155.
- wasokuts**, family: zohn ahl.

- See *owasokotz*.
- wayrusitha**. See *pisca*.
- wei-ch'i, wei-qi**. See *go*.
- whyó**, family: mancala. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 2:77 f. Murray 1952, 186.
- wolo**, family: mancala. See *aware*.
- wooden canes**, family: zohn ahl. See *tasholiwe*.
- wora**, family: mancala. See *aware*.
- woro**, family: mancala. Sources: Murray 1952, 182.
- woro**, family: mancala. See *wari*.
- xiang qi, xiangqi**, family: chess. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:66-68. Bell 1979 [5], 24-25. Bell 1980, 26-27. Bell 1988, 33-34. Botermans 2008, 211-234. Culin 1896, 863-866. Falkener 1892, 143-155. Forbes 1860, 275-283. Grunfeld 1975, 71-76. Murray 1913, 121-134. Parlett 1999, 288-290. Pritchard 1982, 188-196. Pritchard 2007, 52-57. Walker 2014, 141-164. a.k.a. *Chinese chess, choo-hong-ki, siang k'i, tséung-k'*.
- xuki**. See *chuki*.
- yakamaido**, family: merels. See *nine men's morris*.
- yasasukari musashi**, family: tiger game. Sources: Murray 1952, 99-100. Culin 1895b, 77. a.k.a. *juroku musashi, soldiers' eight-way hunt [the]*.
- yeung luk sz'kon tseung kwan**, family: tiger game. Sources: Botermans et al 1989, 150. Culin 1896, 875. Murray 1952, 101. Parlett 1999, 193. Provenzo & Provenzo 1990, 179-182. a.k.a. *Chinese rebel game, twenty-six rebels*.
- yih**, family: merels. See *three men's morris*.
- yoté**, family: yoté. Sources: Bell 1988, 41. Grunfeld 1975, 91. Sheppard & Wilkinson 2000, 32.
- yut**. See *nyout*.
- zamma**, family: alquerque. Sources: Bell 1979 [5], 148-149. Botermans et al 1989, 118. Murray 1952, 69. Parlett 1999, 246. a.k.a. *srand*.
- zamma**, family: alquerque. See *alquerque*.
- zirge**, family: merels. Sources: Parlett 1999, 112.
- zohn ahl**. Sources: Bell 1979 [4], 1:4-5. Bell 1979 [5], 36-37. Bell 1988, 154-155. Culin 1896, 687-805. Culin 1907, 124-127. Murray 1952, 154-155. Parlett 1999, 38-40. a.k.a. *ahl game [the]*.
- zsetilth'**, family: zohn ahl. See *satill*.